This is a cumulative vocabulary index containing the vocabulary words in Volumes 1 and 2. The index is arranged in alphabetical order by *pinyin*. Homonyms appear in order of their tonal pronunciation (i.e., first tones first, second tones second, third tones third, fourth tones fourth, and neutral tones last).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pinyin** | **Simplified Characters** | **Traditional Characters** | **Part of Speech** | **English Definition** | **Volume, Lesson** |
| **A** |  |  |  |  |  |
| āyí | 阿姨 | 阿姨 | *n.* | mother’s sister; aunt | II-9 |
| āiyā | 哎呀 | 哎呀 | *interj.* | Ah! | II-7 |
| àimù | 爱慕 | 愛慕 | *v.* | adore; admire | I-8 |
| àiqíng | 爱情 | 愛情 | *n.* | love | I-6 |
| **B** |  |  |  |  |  |
| bá | 拔 | 拔 | *v.* | pull up | II-8 |
| bǎwán | 把玩 | 把玩 | *v.* | hold something appreciatively | I-7 |
| báijiǔ | 白酒 | 白酒 | *n.* | white liquor | I-4 |
| báisè | 白色 | 白色 | *n.* | white | I-3 |
| báitóudàolǎo | 白头到老 | 白頭到老 | *id.* | to live together until old age | II-6 |
| báiyín | 白银 | 白銀 | *n.* | silver | I-6 |
| bǎi | 百 | 百 | *num.* | hundred | II-10 |
| bǎiwàn | 百万 | 百萬 | *num.* | million | II-10 |
| bàn | 办 | 辦 | *v.* | do | II-8 |
| Bànpōcūn | 半坡村 | 半坡村 | *prn.* | archaeological site near Xi’an | I-10 |
| bànshì | 办事 | 辦事 | *v.* | work; handle affairs | I-5 |
| bàntiān | 半天 | 半天 | *n.* | a long time; quite a while | II-1 |
| bāo | 包 | 包 | *v.* | wrap; bundle | I-3 |
| bāozi | 包子 | 包子 | *n.* | steamed stuffed bun | II-5 |
| báobǐng | 薄饼 | 薄餅 | *n.* | pancake | I-5 |
| bǎobèi | 宝贝 | 寶貝 | *n.* | treasure | II-10 |
| bǎoshí | 宝石 | 寶石 | *n.* | jewel; precious stone | I-6 |
| bǎowèi | 保卫 | 保衛 | *v.* | defend | I-10 |
| bǎoyòu | 保佑 | 保佑 | *v.* | bless and protect | I-6 |
| běidǒuxīng | 北斗星 | 北鬥星 | *prn.* | the Big Dipper | I-9, II-4 |
| bèimiàn | 背面 | 背面 | *n.* | back; reverse side | I-6 |
| běnlái | 本来 | 本來 | *adv.* | originally | I-4 |
| bèn | 笨 | 笨 | *adj.* | stupid; foolish | II-8 |
| bǐjiào | 比较 | 比較 | *adv.* | comparatively | II-5 |
| bǐrú | 比如 | 比如 | *adv.* | for example | I-4 |
| bǐsàbǐng | 比萨饼 | 比薩餅 | *n.* | pizza | I-5 |
| bǐsài | 比赛 | 比賽 | *n.* | competition; match | I-7 |
| biān | 编 | 編 | *v.* | make up; compose | I-8 |
| biānfú | 蝙蝠 | 蝙蝠 | *n.* | bat | II-6 |
| biānpào | 鞭炮 | 鞭炮 | *n.* | ﬁrecracker | I-3 |
| biànchéng | 变成 | 變成 | *vc.* | change into; become | I-4 |
| biànde | 变得 | 變得 | *v.* | change to | II-3 |
| biǎodá | 表达 | 表達 | *v.* | express; convey | II-6 |
| biǎomíng | 表明 | 表明 | *v.* | make known; indicate | II-5 |
| biǎoshì | 表示 | 表示 | *v.* | express; indicate | I-3, II-9 |
| bīngdiāo | 冰雕 | 冰雕 | *n.* | ice sculpture | I-7 |
| Bīngmǎyǒng | 兵马俑 | 兵馬俑 | *prn.* | Terracotta Warriors | I-6, I-10 |
| bǐnggān | 饼干 | 餅乾 | *n.* | cookie | I-5 |
| bóqíng | 薄情 | 薄情 | *adj.* | ﬁckle; inconstant in love | I-8 |
| bùcuò | 不错 | 不錯 | *adj.* | not bad; pretty good | II-2 |
| bùguǎn | 不管 | 不管 | *conj.* | no matter (what, how, etc.) | I-1 |
| bùhǎoyìsi | 不好意思 | 不好意思 | *adj.* | feel embarrassed | II-1 |
| bùjǐn...érqiě | 不仅…而且 | 不僅…而且 | *conj.* | not only...but also | II-2 |
| bùjiǔ | 不久 | 不久 | *adv.* | soon; before long | I-8 |
| bùsǐyào | 不死药 | 不死藥 | *n.* | immortality elixir | II-3 |
| **C** |  |  |  |  |  |
| cāixiǎng | 猜想 | 猜想 | *v.* | suppose; guess | II-1 |
| cǎibǐ | 彩笔 | 彩筆 | *n.* | colored pencil | I-3 |
| cǎihóng | 彩虹 | 彩虹 | *n.* | rainbow | I-3 |
| càidān | 菜单 | 菜單 | *n.* | menu | II-5 |
| cǎodì | 草地 | 草地 | *n.* | grassland; meadow | I-2 |
| cǎolǜsè | 草绿色 | 草綠色 | *n.* | grass green | I-3 |
| céng | 层 | 層 | *n.* | layer; tier | I-7 |
| chádào | 茶道 | 茶道 | *n.* | tea ceremony | I-4 |
| cháyì | 茶艺 | 茶藝 | *n.* | art of brewing, drinking, or serving tea | I-4 |
| chānfú | 搀扶 | 攙扶 | *v.* | support sb. with one’s hand | I-1 |
| Chángchéng | 长城 | 長城 | *prn.* | the Great Wall of China | I-10 |
| Cháng’é | 嫦娥 | 嫦娥 | *prn.* | goddess of the moon | II-4 |
| cháng’ébēnyuè | 嫦娥奔月 | 嫦娥奔月 | *prn.* | Legend of Chang’e | I-9 |
| chángshēngbùlǎo | 长生不老 | 長生不老 | *id.* | immortal | II-3 |
| chángshòu | 长寿 | 長壽 | *adj.* | long life | II-6 |
| cháoshī | 潮湿 | 潮濕 | *adj.* | moist; damp | II-3 |
| chèn | 趁 | 趁 | *prep.* | take advantage of | II-4 |
| chēnghu | 称呼 | 稱呼 | *n.* | form of address | II-9 |
| chēngwèi | 称谓 | 稱謂 | *n.* | appellation; title | II-9 |
| chéngjì | 成绩 | 成績 | *n.* | grade; achievement | II-9 |
| chéngqiáng | 城墙 | 城牆 | *n.* | city wall | I-10 |
| chéngsè | 橙色 | 橙色 | *n.* | orange | I-3 |
| chéngshì | 城市 | 城市 | *n.* | city; town | I-1 |
| chéngyuán | 成员 | 成員 | *n.* | member | II-9 |
| chīsù | 吃素 | 吃素 | *v.* | be a vegetarian | I-5 |
| chónghūn | 重婚 | 重婚 | *n.* | bigamy | II-2 |
| chóngzi | 虫子 | 蟲子 | *n.* | insect | I-6 |
| chǒng’ài | 宠爱 | 寵愛 | *adj.* | pamper; dote on | II-10 |
| chǒu | 丑 | 醜 | *adj.* | ugly | II-2 |
| chūliàn | 初恋 | 初戀 | *n.* | first love | II-1 |
| chūtǔ | 出土 | 出土 | *v.* | be unearthed; be excavated | I-10 |
| chūwài | 出外 | 出外 | *v.* | go out | I-5 |
| chūxiàn | 出现 | 出現 | *v.* | appear; arise | I-1 |
| chuán | 传 | 傳 | *v.* | pass on; hand down | I-4 |
| chuánshuō | 传说 | 傳說 | *n.* | legend | I-8 |
| chuántǒng | 传统 | 傳統 | *n.* | tradition | II-10 |
| chuánzōngjiēdài | 传宗接代 | 傳宗接代 | *id.* | keep the family line alive | II-10 |
| chuāngkǒu | 窗口 | 窗口 | *n.* | window | I-5 |
| chūnlián | 春联 | 春聯 | *n.* | Spring Festival couplets (pasted on gateposts or doors) | I-3 |
| chúnjié | 纯洁 | 純潔 | *adj.* | pure | I-3 |
| cìxiù | 刺绣 | 刺繡 | *n.* | embroidery | I-7 |
| cōngyóubǐng | 葱油饼 | 蔥油餅 | *n.* | scallion pancake | II-5 |
| **D** |  |  |  |  |  |
| dǎléi | 打雷 | 打雷 | *n.* | thunder | II-3 |
| dàbó | 大伯 | 大伯 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| dàfúdàguì | 大福大贵 | 大福大貴 | *adj* | good fortune and high rank | II-6 |
| dàgē | 大哥 | 大哥 | *n.* | a polite form of address to a man about one’s own age | II-9 |
| dàjiě | 大姐 | 大姐 | *n.* | a polite form of address to a woman about one’s own age | II-9 |
| dàmā | 大妈 | 大媽 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| dàmǐ | 大米 | 大米 | *n.* | (husked) rice | II-8 |
| dàniáng | 大娘 | 大娘 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| dàshěn | 大婶 | 大嬸 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| dàshū | 大叔 | 大叔 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| Dàyàntǎ | 大雁塔 | 大雁塔 | *prn.* | Great Wild Goose Pagoda | I-10 |
| dàye | 大爷 | 大爺 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| dāi | 呆 | 呆 | *v.* | stay | II-4 |
| dài | 代 | 代 | *n.* | generation | II-10 |
| dàibiǎo | 代表 | 代表 | *v.* | represent | II-6 |
| dàilái | 带来 | 帶來 | *vc.* | bring to | II-3 |
| dàn | 淡 | 淡 | *adj.* | weak | I-9 |
| dànnǎihōngbǐng | 蛋奶烘饼 | 蛋奶烘餅 | *n.* | wafﬂe | I-5 |
| dāngrán | 当然 | 當然 | *adv.* | of course | II-7 |
| dāng...shíhou | 当…时候 | 當…時候 | *prep.* | when | II-2 |
| dǎngzhù | 挡住 | 擋住 | *v.* | block; obstruct | I-8 |
| dāochā | 刀叉 | 刀叉 | *n.* | knife and fork | II-5 |
| dāojiàn | 刀剑 | 刀劍 | *n.* | knife and sword | I-10 |
| dào | 倒 | 倒 | *v.* | invert; turn upside down | I-7 |
| dàodé | 道德 | 道德 | *n.* | morals; morality | II-2 |
| dàodǐ | 到底 | 到底 | *adv.* | after all; in the end | II-7 |
| dàoli | 道理 | 道理 | *n.* | principle; truth | II-7 |
| dàozi | 稻子 | 稻子 | *n.* | rice; paddy | II-8 |
| dītóu | 低头 | 低頭 | *vo.* | lower (or bow) one’s head | II-2 |
| dìdào | 地道 | 地道 | *adj.* | authentic; genuine | II-5 |
| dìqiú | 地球 | 地球 | *n.* | the earth; the globe | II-4 |
| dìxià | 地下 | 地下 | *n.* | underground | I-10 |
| diǎntóu | 点头 | 點頭 | *vo.* | nod one’s head | II-7 |
| diǎnzháo | 点着 | 點著 | *v.* | light (a lamp, ﬁre, etc.) | I-9 |
| diāosù | 雕塑 | 雕塑 | *n.* | sculpture | I-7 |
| diàozhuì | 吊坠 | 吊墜 | *n.* | pendant | I-6 |
| dīng | 叮 | 叮 | *v.* | sting; bite | I-6 |
| dìnghūn | 订婚 | 訂婚 | *v.* | be engaged (to be married) | II-2 |
| dìngrán | 定然 | 定然 | *adv.* | certainly; deﬁnitely | I-9 |
| Dōng Hàn | 东汉 | 東漢 | *prn.* | Eastern Han Dynasty (A.D. 25-220) | I-10 |
| dòng | 冻 | 凍 | *v.* | freeze | I-2 |
| dòujiāng | 豆浆 | 豆漿 | *n.* | soy-bean milk | II-5 |
| dòuzi | 豆子 | 豆子 | *n.* | beans or peas | II-8 |
| dúshēngzǐnǚ | 独生子女 | 獨生子女 | *n.* | the only child | II-10 |
| dúyīn | 读音 | 讀音 | *n.* | pronunciation | II-6 |
| dùshù | 度数 | 度數 | *n.* | degree (of strength of liquor) | I-4 |
| duānwǔjié | 端午节 | 端午節 | *prn.* | Dragon Boat Festival (the fifth day of the fifth lunar month) | I-6 |
| duìyú | 对于 | 對於 | *prep.* | for | II-9 |
| duìzhe | 对着 | 對著 | *prep.* | toward | I-2 |
| duōqíng | 多情 | 多情 | *adj.* | passionate; full of tenderness | I-8 |
| **E** |  |  |  |  |  |
| értóng | 儿童 | 兒童 | *n.* | children | I-1 |
| ěrhuán | 耳环 | 耳環 | *n.* | earring | I-6 |
| **F** |  |  |  |  |  |
| fāchū xiǎngshēng | 发出响声 | 發出響聲 | *vo.* | emit a sound | II-5 |
| fājiào | 发酵 | 發酵 | *v.* | ferment | I-4 |
| fājué | 发觉 | 發覺 | *v.* | find; detect | II-4 |
| fāxiàn | 发现 | 發現 | *v.* | ﬁnd; discover | I-2, II-8 |
| fā xìn | 发信 | 發信 | *vo.* | post a letter | II-1 |
| fàqiǎ | 发卡 | 髪卡 | *n.* | hairpin | I-6 |
| fānláifùqù | 翻来复去 | 翻來復去 | *id.* | toss and turn | II-8 |
| fāngbiànmiàn | 方便面 | 方便麵 | *n.* | instant noodles | II-5 |
| fángwū | 房屋 | 房屋 | *n.* | houses; buildings | I-10 |
| fángyù | 防御 | 防禦 | *v.* | defend; guard | I-10 |
| fàngniú | 放牛 | 放牛 | *vo.* | herd cattle | I-8 |
| fàngxīn | 放心 | 放心 | *v.* | set one’s mind at rest | II-1 |
| fēi | 非 | 非 | *adv.* | not | I-10 |
| fēnkāi | 分开 | 分開 | *v.* | separate; part | I-6 |
| fēnlí | 分离 | 分離 | *v.* | separate; sever | II-6 |
| fěnhóngsè | 粉红色 | 粉紅色 | *n.* | pink | I-3 |
| fēngjǐnghuà | 风景画 | 風景畫 | *n.* | landscape painting | II-6 |
| fēngzheng | 风筝 | 風箏 | *n.* | kite | I-7 |
| fèng | 凤 | 鳳 | *n.* | phoenix | I-6 |
| fūqī | 夫妻 | 夫妻 | *n.* | husband and wife | II-6 |
| fú | 幅 | 幅 | *m.* | classifier; measure word | II-6 |
| fú | 福 | 福 | *n.* | good fortune; blessing | I-7 |
| fúdiāo | 浮雕 | 浮雕 | *n.* | relief sculpture | I-7 |
| fúqi | 福气 | 福氣 | *n.* | happy lot; good fortune | II-6 |
| fù | 富 | 富 | *adj.* | rich; wealthy | II-2 |
| fùguì | 富贵 | 富貴 | *n.* | wealth and honor | I-3 |
| **G** |  |  |  |  |  |
| gǎiyòng | 改用 | 改用 | *v.* | to shift to use | II-5 |
| gānzào | 干燥 | 乾燥 | *adj.* | dry; arid | II-3 |
| gǎnjǐn | 赶紧 | 趕緊 | *adv.* | hurriedly; immediately | I-2, II-7 |
| gǎnkuài | 赶快 | 趕快 | *adj.* | at once; quickly | II-1 |
| gǎnqíng | 感情 | 感情 | *n.* | emotion; feeling | I-8 |
| gè | 个 | 個 | *m.* | unit; measure word | II-10 |
| gōngdiàn | 宫殿 | 宮殿 | *n.* | palace | I-3 |
| gōnggòngqìchē | 公共汽车 | 公共汽車 | *n.* | bus | I-1 |
| gōngjiàn | 弓箭 | 弓箭 | *n.* | bow and arrow | II-3 |
| gōngyìpǐn | 工艺品 | 工藝品 | *n.* | handicraft | I-7 |
| gǒu | 狗 | 狗 | *n.* | dog | I-2 |
| gūdú | 孤独 | 孤獨 | *adj.* | lonely; solitary | II-10 |
| gǔlǎo | 古老 | 古老 | *adj.* | ancient | I-7 |
| gǔshū | 古书 | 古書 | *n.* | ancient books | II-2 |
| Gùgōng | 故宫 | 故宮 | *prn.* | the Imperial Palace | I-10 |
| gūafēng | 刮风 | 颳風 | *adj.* | windy | II-3 |
| guà | 挂 | 掛 | *v.* | hang | II-6 |
| guàjiàn | 挂件 | 掛件 | *n.* | pendant | I-6 |
| guānyīn púsà | 观音菩萨 | 觀音菩薩 | *prn.* | Guanyin (Buddhist Goddess of Mercy) | I-6 |
| guāngdài | 光带 | 光帶 | *n.* | band of light | I-8 |
| guāngmíng | 光明 | 光明 | *n.* | light; bright | II-3 |
| guīdìng | 规定 | 規定 | *v.* | rule; ordain | II-3 |
| guìhuāchóujiǔ | 桂花稠酒 | 桂花稠酒 | *n.* | Osmanthus-ﬂavored rice wine | I-4 |
| guìhuāshù | 桂花树 | 桂花樹 | *n.* | sweet-scented osmanthus bush | II-4 |
| Guìzhōu | 贵州 | 貴州 | *prn.* | Guizhou Province | I-4 |
| guōtiē | 锅贴 | 鍋貼 | *n.* | fried dumpling | II-5 |
| guóhuà | 国画 | 國畫 | *n.* | traditional Chinese painting | I-7 |
| guǒzhī | 果汁 | 果汁 | *n.* | fruit juice | I-4 |
| guòfèn | 过分 | 過分 | *adj.* | excessive; over | II-10 |
| guòmǎlù | 过马路 | 過馬路 | *vo.* | cross the street | I-1 |
| **H** |  |  |  |  |  |
| hǎishíxīng | 海石星 | 海石星 | *prn.* | Avior (name of a star) | I-9 |
| hǎiwángxīng | 海王星 | 海王星 | *prn.* | Neptune | I-9 |
| hǎiwài | 海外 | 海外 | *n.* | overseas; abroad | II-5 |
| hài | 害 | 害 | *v.* | injure; harm | II-3 |
| hàipà | 害怕 | 害怕 | *v.* | be scared | II-1 |
| hánlěng | 寒冷 | 寒冷 | *adj.* | cold; frigid | II-3 |
| hányì | 含义 | 含義 | *n.* | meaning; connotation; implication | I-3, II-6 |
| hànbǎobāo | 汉堡包 | 漢堡包 | *n.* | hamburger | I-5 |
| hǎohàn | 好汉 | 好漢 | *n.* | true man | I-10 |
| hé | 合 | 合 | *v.* | join; combine | I-6 |
| hé | 盒 | 盒 | *m.* | measure word for boxes or cases | I-3 |
| héchéng | 合成 | 合成 | *v.* | compose | I-3 |
| héfàn | 盒饭 | 盒飯 | *n.* | box lunch | I-5 |
| héqì | 和气 | 和氣 | *adj.* | kind; polite | II-1 |
| hēisè | 黑色 | 黑色 | *n.* | black | I-3 |
| héngxīng | 恒星 | 恒星 | *n.* | ﬁxed star | I-9 |
| hóngchá | 红茶 | 紅茶 | *n.* | black tea | I-4 |
| hóngjiǔ | 红酒 | 紅酒 | *n.* | red wine | I-4 |
| hóngsè | 红色 | 紅色 | *n.* | red | I-3 |
| hóngshǔ | 红薯 | 紅薯 | *n.* | yam | II-8 |
| húdié | 蝴蝶 | 蝴蝶 | *n.* | butterﬂy | I-7 |
| hòuhuǐ | 后悔 | 後悔 | *v.* | regret; repent | II-4 |
| Hòuyì | 后羿 | 后羿 | *prn.* | person’s name | II-3 |
| hūlū | 呼噜 | 呼嚕 | *n.* | the slurping sound | II-5 |
| hútu | 胡涂 | 糊塗 | *adj.* | confuse | II-7 |
| hǔ | 虎 | 虎 | *n.* | tiger | I-2 |
| hùshēnfú | 护身符 | 護身符 | *n.* | amulet; protective talisman | I-6 |
| huāchá | 花茶 | 花茶 | *n.* | scented tea | I-4 |
| huāniǎo | 花鸟 | 花鳥 | *n.* | flowers and birds | I-7 |
| huāniǎohuà | 花鸟画 | 花鳥畫 | *n.* | painting of flowers and birds | II-6 |
| huāpíng | 花瓶 | 花瓶 | *n.* | flower vase | I-7 |
| huà | 划 | 劃 | *v.* | draw; mark | I-8 |
| huàxuéjiā | 化学家 | 化學家 | *n.* | chemist | II-7 |
| huàirén | 坏人 | 壞人 | *n.* | bad person | II-1 |
| huángdì | 皇帝 | 皇帝 | *n.* | emperor | I-3, II-10 |
| huánggōng | 皇宫 | 皇宮 | *n.* | imperial palace | I-10 |
| huánghé | 黄河 | 黃河 | *prn.* | Yellow River | I-3 |
| huánghūnliàn | 黄昏恋 | 黃昏戀 | *n.* | love between an elderly couple | II-1 |
| huángjīn | 黄金 | 黃金 | *n.* | gold | I-6 |
| huángsè | 黄色 | 黃色 | *n.* | yellow | I-3 |
| huīsè | 灰色 | 灰色 | *n.* | gray | I-3 |
| hūnlǐ | 婚礼 | 婚禮 | *n.* | wedding ceremony | II-2 |
| hūnwàiliàn | 婚外恋 | 婚外戀 | *n.* | an extramarital love affair | II-1 |
| hūnyīn | 婚姻 | 婚姻 | *n.* | marriage; matrimony | II-2 |
| hūnyīn jièshàosuǒ | 婚姻介绍所 | 婚姻介紹所 | *n.* | matrimonial agency | I-1 |
| húntun | 馄饨 | 餛飩 | *n.* | dumpling soup | II-5 |
| huódòng zhōngxīn | 活动中心 | 活動中心 | *n.* | activity center | I-1 |
| huǒtuǐcháng | 火腿肠 | 火腿腸 | *n.* | ham sausage | I-5 |
| huǒxīng | 火星 | 火星 | *prn.* | Mars | I-9 |
| **J** |  |  |  |  |  |
| jī | 鸡 | 雞 | *n.* | chicken | I-2 |
| jīběn | 基本 | 基本 | *adj.* | basic | I-3 |
| jīchì | 鸡翅 | 雞翅 | *n.* | chicken wing | I-5 |
| jīqíng | 激情 | 激情 | *n.* | passion; enthusiasm | I-8 |
| jīròujuǎn | 鸡肉卷 | 雞肉卷 | *n.* | chicken wrap | I-5 |
| jílì | 吉利 | 吉利 | *n.* | good luck | I-3 |
| jíshǐ...yě | 即使…也 | 即使…也 | conj. | even if | II-9 |
| jíxiáng | 吉祥 | 吉祥 | *adj.* | lucky | I-6 |
| jìhuàshēngyù | 计划生育 | 計劃生育 | n. | birth control | II-10 |
| jìmò | 寂寞 | 寂寞 | *adj.* | lonely | I-8, II-3 |
| jiā | 加 | 加 | *v.* | add; put in | I-4 |
| jiā | 夹 | 夾 | *v.* | place in between | I-5 |
| jiāfànjiǔ | 加饭酒 | 加飯酒 | *n.* | Jiafan rice wine | I-4 |
| jiātíng | 家庭 | 家庭 | *n.* | family | II-9 |
| Jiāyùguān | 嘉峪关 | 嘉峪關 | *prn.* | Great Wall pass in Gansu Province | I-10 |
| jiǎ | 甲 | 甲 | *n.* | the first of the ten Heavenly Stems | II-2 |
| jià | 嫁 | 嫁 | *v.* | (of a woman) marry | I-8, II-2 |
| jiǎnchái | 捡柴 | 撿柴 | *vo.* | gather ﬁrewood | I-2 |
| jiǎndān | 简单 | 簡單 | *adj.* | simple | II-7 |
| jiǎnzhǐ | 剪纸 | 剪紙 | *n.* | paper-cut | I-7 |
| jiànjiànde | 渐渐地 | 漸漸地 | *adv.* | gradually; little by little | II-4 |
| jiànkāng | 健康 | 健康 | *adj.* | health | II-6 |
| jiànmiàn | 见面 | 見面 | *vo.* | meet; see | I-8, II-1 |
| jiànzào | 建造 | 建造 | *v.* | build; construct | I-10 |
| jiāngjūn | 将军 | 將軍 | *n.* | general (in the military) | I-10 |
| jiǎngjiu | 讲究 | 講究 | *v.* | pay attention to; stress | II-9 |
| jiǎoliàn | 脚链 | 腳鏈 | *n.* | ankle bracelet | I-6 |
| jiǎozi | 饺子 | 餃子 | *n.* | dumpling | II-5 |
| jiào rén | 叫人 | 叫人 | *vo.* | address somebody respectfully | II-9 |
| jiàoyù | 教育 | 教育 | *v.* | educate | II-9 |
| jiàoyùjiā | 教育家 | 教育家 | *n.* | educator | II-7 |
| jiēdēng | 街灯 | 街燈 | *n.* | streetlight | I-9 |
| jiēshì | 街市 | 街市 | *n.* | downtown streets | I-9 |
| jiéhūn | 结婚 | 結婚 | *v.* | marry; get married | I-3, II-1 |
| jiéyuē | 节约 | 節約 | *v.* | economize; save | I-5 |
| jiěkě | 解渴 | 解渴 | *v.* | quench one’s thirst | I-4 |
| jièmòjiàng | 芥末酱 | 芥末醬 | *n.* | mustard | I-5 |
| jièzhi | 戒指 | 戒指 | *n.* | ring (for the ﬁnger) | I-6 |
| jīnhuángsè | 金黄色 | 金黃色 | *n.* | golden yellow | I-3 |
| jīnhūn | 金婚 | 金婚 | *n.* | gold wedding (50th anniversary) | II-2 |
| jīnshǔ | 金属 | 金屬 | *n.* | metal | I-6 |
| jīnxīng | 金星 | 金星 | *prn.* | Venus | I-9 |
| jīnzi | 金子 | 金子 | *n.* | gold | I-3 |
| jǐnzhāng | 紧张 | 緊張 | *adj.* | nervous | II-1 |
| Jìncháo | 晋朝 | 晉朝 | *prn.* | Jin Dynasty (A.D. 265–420) | I-10 |
| jīngjìxuéjiā | 经济学家 | 經濟學家 | *n.* | economist | II-7 |
| jǐngtàilán | 景泰蓝 | 景泰藍 | *n.* | cloisonné | I-7 |
| jiǔ | 酒 | 酒 | *n.* | wine | II-4 |
| jiǔguǐ | 酒鬼 | 酒鬼 | *n.* | alcoholic; drunkard | I-4 |
| jiù | 救 | 救 | *v.* | rescue; save | I-2 |
| júzizhī | 橘子汁 | 橘子汁 | *n.* | orange juice | I-4 |
| jǔ shǒu | 举手 | 舉手 | *vo.* | raise one’s hand or hands | II-2 |
| jùjí | 聚集 | 聚集 | *v.* | gather; assemble | I-9 |
| jùshuō | 据说 | 據說 | *prep.* | it is said; they say | II-6 |
| juǎnmáo | 卷毛 | 卷毛 | *n.* | curly hair | I-2 |
| juéde | 觉得 | 覺得 | *v.* | feel; think | II-1 |
| juédìng | 决定 | 決定 | *v./n.* | decide; decision | II-2 |
| jūnduì | 军队 | 軍隊 | *n.* | army; armed forces | I-10 |
| **K** |  |  |  |  |  |
| kāfēi | 咖啡 | 咖啡 | *n.* | coffee | I-4 |
| kāixīn | 开心 | 開心 | *adj.* | happy | I-8 |
| kào | 靠 | 靠 | *v.* | lean on | I-2 |
| kēxuéjiā | 科学家 | 科學家 | *n.* | scientist | II-7 |
| kě’ài | 可爱 | 可愛 | *adj.* | lovable; cute; lovely | I-8, II-4 |
| kělián | 可怜 | 可憐 | *adj.* | pitiful | I-2, II-4 |
| kěndéjī | 肯德基 | 肯德基 | *prn.* | Kentucky Fried Chicken | I-5 |
| kěndìng | 肯定 | 肯定 | *adv.* | certainly; definitely | II-1 |
| kōngzhōng | 空中 | 空中 | *n.* | sky; air | I-9 |
| kǒngpà | 恐怕 | 恐怕 | *adv.* | (I’m) afraid that; perhaps | II-9 |
| kǒngquèxīng | 孔雀星 | 孔雀星 | *prn.* | Peacock (name of a star) | I-9 |
| kòngzhì | 控制 | 控制 | *v.* | control | II-10 |
| kǒuwèi | 口味 | 口味 | *n.* | a person’s taste (for food) | II-5 |
| kùjiǎo | 裤脚 | 褲腳 | *n.* | bottom of a pant leg | I-2 |
| kuàicāndiàn | 快餐店 | 快餐店 | *n.* | fast food restaurant | I-5 |
| kuàilè | 快乐 | 快樂 | *adj.* | happy; joyful | II-4 |
| kuān | 宽 | 寬 | *adj.* | wide | I-8 |
| kùnnan | 困难 | 困難 | *n.* | difficulty | II-10 |
| **L** |  |  |  |  |  |
| là | 落 | 落 | *v.* | lag behind | I-2 |
| là | 辣 | 辣 | *adj.* | hot; (of smell or taste) burn | II-5 |
| láiwang | 来往 | 來往 | *v.* | contact | II-1 |
| làihūn | 赖婚 | 賴婚 | *v.* | repudiate a marriage contract | II-2 |
| lánsè | 蓝色 | 藍色 | *n.* | blue | I-3 |
| láng | 狼 | 狼 | *n.* | wolf | I-2 |
| làngmàn | 浪漫 | 浪漫 | *adj.* | romantic | I-8 |
| lǎodàniáng | 老大娘 | 老大娘 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| lǎodàye | 老大爷 | 老大爺 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| lǎonǎinai | 老奶奶 | 老奶奶 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| lǎonián (rén) | 老年（人） | 老年（人） | *n.* | old age; the elderly | I-1 |
| lǎorénjia | 老人家 | 老人家 | *n.* | a respectful form of address for an old person | I-1, II-9 |
| lǎotóur | 老头儿 | 老頭兒 | *n.* | (informal) old man; old chap | I-1 |
| lǎoyéye | 老爷爷 | 老爺爺 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| lèqù | 乐趣 | 樂趣 | *n.* | delight; pleasure; joy | II-3 |
| lěngbīngbīng | 冷冰冰 | 冷冰冰 | *adj.* | ice-cold; freezing | II-4 |
| lí | 离 | 離 | *v.* | away; from | II-7 |
| líhūn | 离婚 | 離婚 | *v.* | divorce | II-2 |
| lǐ | 里 | 里 | *n.* | Chinese unit of length (equal to half a kilometer) | I-10 |
| lǐ | 理 | 理 | *v.* | pay attention to | I-2 |
| Lǐ Bái | 李白 | 李白 | *prn.* | celebrated Tang Dynasty poet | I-4 |
| lǐmào | 礼貌 | 禮貌 | *n.* | courtesy; politeness | I-1, II-9 |
| lǐpǐn | 礼品 | 禮品 | *n.* | gift; present | I-7 |
| lìshǐ | 历史 | 歷史 | *n.* | history | I-10, II-7 |
| lián | 连 | 連 | *v./conj.* | link, join; even | I-7, II-3 |
| liánjiē | 连接 | 連接 | *v.* | join; link | I-10 |
| liàn’ài | 恋爱 | 戀愛 | *v.* | be in love; have a love affair | II-1 |
| liáng | 凉 | 涼 | *adj.* | cool; cold | I-7, II-7 |
| liángshi | 粮食 | 糧食 | *n.* | grain; cereals | II-8 |
| liángshuǎng | 凉爽 | 涼爽 | *adj.* | pleasantly cool | II-3 |
| liàngguāng | 亮光 | 亮光 | *n.* | light | I-9 |
| liàngjīngjīng | 亮晶晶 | 亮晶晶 | *adj.* | glittering; sparkling | I-9 |
| liáotiānr | 聊天儿 | 聊天兒 | *v.* | chat | II-1 |
| liǎobuqǐ | 了不起 | 了不起 | *adj.* | extraordinary; unbelievable | II-8 |
| lièrén | 猎人 | 獵人 | *n.* | hunter | II-3 |
| línjū | 邻居 | 鄰居 | *n.* | neighbor | II-2 |
| liū | 溜 | 溜 | *v.* | sneak off; slip away | I-9 |
| liúxià | 留下 | 留下 | *v.* | keep; remain | II-3 |
| liúxīng | 流星 | 流星 | *n.* | meteor; shooting star | I-9, II-4 |
| lóng | 龙 | 龍 | *n.* | dragon | I-3 |
| lǚxíng | 旅行 | 旅行 | *v.* | travel | II-7 |
| lǜchá | 绿茶 | 綠茶 | *n.* | green tea | I-4 |
| lǜsè | 绿色 | 綠色 | *n.* | green | I-3 |
| luò | 落 | 落 | *v.* | fall; drop | I-9 |
| **M** |  |  |  |  |  |
| máfan | 麻烦 | 麻煩 | *n.* | trouble; problem | I-1 |
| mápódòufu | 麻婆豆腐 | 麻婆豆腐 | *n.* | mapo tofu | I-5 |
| mǎ | 马 | 馬 | *n.* | horse | I-2 |
| mái | 埋 | 埋 | *v.* | cover up (with earth, snow, etc.); bury | I-10 |
| màidāngláo | 麦当劳 | 麥當勞 | *prn.* | McDonald’s | I-5 |
| màizi | 麦子 | 麥子 | *n.* | wheat | II-8 |
| mántou | 馒头 | 饅頭 | *n.* | steamed bun | II-5 |
| mànhuà | 漫画 | 漫畫 | *n.* | caricature; cartoon | II-6 |
| māo | 猫 | 貓 | *n.* | cat | I-2 |
| máotáijiǔ | 茅台酒 | 茅臺酒 | *n.* | Maotai wine | I-4 |
| mǐ | 米 | 米 | *n.* | meter | I-10 |
| mǐfàn | 米饭 | 米飯 | *n.* | rice | II-5 |
| mìmìmámá | 密密麻麻 | 密密麻麻 | *adj.* | thickly dotted; numerous | I-9 |
| miànbāo | 面包 | 麵包 | *n.* | bread | I-5, II-5 |
| miànfěn | 面粉 | 麵粉 | *n.* | wheat flour; flour | II-8 |
| miàntiáo | 面条 | 麵條 | *n.* | noodles | II-5 |
| mínjiān | 民间 | 民間 | *n.* | folk | I-7 |
| míng | 明 | 明 | *adj.* | bright | I-9 |
| Míngcháo | 明朝 | 明朝 | *prn.* | Ming Dynasty (A.D. 1368–1644) | I-10 |
| míngliàng | 明亮 | 明亮 | *adj.* | bright | I-8 |
| míngshènggǔjì | 名胜古迹 | 名勝古跡 | *n.* | a place famous for its scenery or historical relics | I-10 |
| míngwángxīng | 冥王星 | 冥王星 | *prn.* | Pluto | I-9 |
| mìnglìng | 命令 | 命令 | *v.* | order; command | II-3 |
| mòlihuā | 茉莉花 | 茉莉花 | *n.* | jasmine | I-4 |
| mòmòde | 默默地 | 默默地 | *adv.* | quietly; silently | I-9 |
| mǔdanhuā | 牡丹花 | 牡丹花 | *n.* | peony flower | II-6 |
| mùdiāo | 木雕 | 木雕 | *n.* | wood carving | I-7 |
| mùxīng | 木星 | 木星 | *prn.* | Jupiter | I-9 |
| **N** |  |  |  |  |  |
| nǎichá | 奶茶 | 奶茶 | *n.* | tea with milk | I-4 |
| nǎilào | 奶酪 | 奶酪 | *n.* | cheese | I-5 |
| nǎilàohànbǎo | 奶酪汉堡 | 奶酪漢堡 | *n.* | cheeseburger | I-5 |
| nǎisūmiànbāo | 奶酥面包 | 奶酥麵包 | *n.* | biscuit | I-5 |
| Nánběicháo | 南北朝 | 南北朝 | *prn.* | Southern and Northern Dynasty (A.D. 420–589) | I-10 |
| nándào | 难道 | 難道 | *adv.* | used to reiterate a rhetorical question | II-1 |
| nánguò | 难过 | 難過 | *adj.* | sad; feel badly | II-4 |
| nánshòu | 难受 | 難受 | *adj.* | unhappy; unwell | I-4 |
| nénggàn | 能干 | 能幹 | *adj.* | talented; capable | II-10 |
| niánjì (líng) | 年纪 (龄) | 年紀 (齡) | *n.* | age | II-9 |
| niánqīng (rén) | 年轻（人） | 年輕（人） | *n.* | youth; young people | I-1 |
| niǎo | 鸟 | 鳥 | *n.* | bird | I-2 |
| nínlǎo | 您老 | 您老 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly person | II-9 |
| níngjìng | 宁静 | 寧靜 | *adj.* | peaceful; quiet | I-3 |
| niú | 牛 | 牛 | *n.* | cow | I-2 |
| niúláng | 牛郎 | 牛郎 | *n.* | cowherd | I-8 |
| niúnǎi | 牛奶 | 牛奶 | *n.* | milk | I-4 |
| niúròu | 牛肉 | 牛肉 | *n.* | beef | I-5 |
| nòng | 弄 | 弄 | *v.* | make; do | II-7 |
| nòngbùqīngchǔ | 弄不清楚 | 弄不清楚 | *vc.* | can’t understand | II-9 |
| nòngshī | 弄湿 | 弄濕 | *vc.* | get wet | I-2 |
| nuǎnhuo | 暖和 | 暖和 | *adj./v.* | warm; warm up | I-2, II-3 |
| nǚshì | 女士 | 女士 | *n.* | lady; madam | II-9 |
| **P** |  |  |  |  |  |
| pā | 趴 | 趴 | *v.* | lie on one’s stomach | I-2 |
| pà | 怕 | 怕 | *v.* | be afraid of | II-1 |
| pánzi | 盘子 | 盤子 | *n.* | plate | II-7 |
| pàochá | 泡茶 | 泡茶 | *vo.* | make tea | I-4 |
| pífū | 皮肤 | 皮膚 | *n.* | skin | I-3 |
| píjiǔ | 啤酒 | 啤酒 | *n* | beer | I-4 |
| piányi | 便宜 | 便宜 | *adj.* | cheap; inexpensive | II-5 |
| piāomiǎo | 缥缈 | 縹緲 | *adj.* | dimly discernible | I-9 |
| pīnmìng | 拼命 | 拼命 | *vo.* | risk one’s life | I-2 |
| píng’ān | 平安 | 平安 | *adj.* | safe and sound | I-6 |
| píngguǒzhī | 苹果汁 | 蘋果汁 | *n.* | apple juice | I-4 |
| píngshí | 平时 | 平時 | *n.* | ordinary times | II-1 |
| pútáojiǔ | 葡萄酒 | 葡萄酒 | *n.* | (grape) wine | I-4 |
| **Q** |  |  |  |  |  |
| qīzi | 妻子 | 妻子 | *n.* | wife | II-4 |
| qíguài | 奇怪 | 奇怪 | *adj.* | strange; surprising | II-2 |
| qíshí | 其实 | 其實 | *adv.* | actually; in fact | II-4 |
| qítā | 其他 | 其他 | *pn.* | others; the rest | I-3 |
| qízhōng | 其中 | 其中 | *prep.* | among (which, them, etc.) | II-2 |
| qiān | 千 | 千 | *num.* | thousand | II-10 |
| qiān | 牵 | 牽 | *v.* | lead along (by holding the hand) | I-8 |
| qiānbǐhuà | 铅笔画 | 鉛筆劃 | *n.* | pencil drawing | II-6 |
| qiānniúxīng | 牵牛星 | 牽牛星 | *prn.* | Altair (star) | I-8 |
| qiānwàn | 千万 | 千萬 | *adv.* | must; make sure to | II-9 |
| qiānwàn | 千万 | 千萬 | *num.* | ten million | II-10 |
| qiáng | 强 | 強 | *adj.* | strong; powerful | I-9 |
| qiǎngzhe | 抢着 | 搶著 | *v.* | try to have the floor before… | II-7 |
| qiāoqiāo | 悄悄 | 悄悄 | *adv.* | stealthily; secretly | I-9 |
| qīnjìn | 亲近 | 親近 | *v.* | be close to | I-8 |
| qīnlüè | 侵略 | 侵略 | *n.* | aggression; invasion | I-10 |
| qīnmì | 亲密 | 親密 | *adj.* | close; intimate | I-8 |
| Qíncháo | 秦朝 | 秦朝 | *prn.* | Qin Dynasty (221–206 B.C.) | I-10 |
| Qín Shǐ huáng | 秦始皇 | 秦始皇 | *prn.* | Qin Shihuang, the emperor who first unified China | I-10 |
| qǐn | 寝 | 寢 | *v.* | sleep | II-5 |
| qīng | 轻 | 輕 | *adj.* | light | II-4 |
| qīngcài | 青菜 | 青菜 | *n.* | green vegetables | I-5 |
| Qīngcháo | 清朝 | 清朝 | *prn.* | Qing Dynasty (A.D. 1644–1911) | I-10 |
| qīngchǔ | 清楚 | 清楚 | *adj.* | clearly understood; distinct | II-7 |
| qīngnián (rén) | 青年（人） | 青年（人） | *n.* | youth; young people | I-1 |
| qīngsè | 青色 | 青色 | *n.* | blue or green | I-3 |
| qīngshàonián | 青少年 | 青少年 | *n.* | teenagers; adolescence | I-1 |
| qíngtiān | 晴天 | 晴天 | *n.* | sunny day | II-3 |
| qióng | 穷 | 窮 | *adj.* | poor; poverty-stricken | I-8, II-2 |
| qiúhūn | 求婚 | 求婚 | *v.* | make an offer of marriage | II-2 |
| quān | 圈 | 圈 | *n.* | ring; circle | I-5 |
| quánshìjiè | 全世界 | 全世界 | *n.* | the whole world | I-1 |
| què | 却 | 卻 | *conj.* | but; however | I-4, II-7 |
| **R** |  |  |  |  |  |
| ràngzuòwèi | 让座位 | 讓座位 | *vo.* | offer (or give up) one’s seat to sb. | I-1 |
| règǒu | 热狗 | 熱狗 | *n.* | hot dog | I-5 |
| rèliàn | 热恋 | 熱戀 | *v.* | be passionately in love | II-1 |
| rénjia | 人家 | 人家 | *n.* | other person | II-9 |
| rénjiān | 人间 | 人間 | *n.* | the human world | I-8, II-4 |
| rénkǒu | 人口 | 人口 | *n.* | population | II-10 |
| rénwù | 人物 | 人物 | *n.* | figure | II-6 |
| rénwùhuà | 人物画 | 人物畫 | *n.* | figure painting | II-6 |
| rènwéi | 认为 | 認為 | *v.* | think; consider | II-6 |
| rìshí | 日食 | 日食 | *n.* | solar eclipse | II-4 |
| rónghuáfùguì | 荣华富贵 | 荣華富貴 | *id* | high rank and great wealth | II-6 |
| rúguǒ | 如果 | 如果 | *conj.* | if; in case | I-1 |
| ruǎn | 软 | 軟 | *adj.* | soft | I-5 |
| ruǎnmiànbāoquān | 软面包圈 | 軟麵包圈 | *n.* | doughnut | I-5 |
| ruòdiǎn | 弱点 | 弱點 | *adj.* | weakness; weak point | II-10 |
| **S** |  |  |  |  |  |
| sǎ | 洒 | 灑 | *v.* | sprinkle; spray | I-2 |
| sǎ | 撒 | 撒 | *v.* | sprinkle; scatter | I-9 |
| Sānguó | 三国 | 三國 | *prn.* | Three Kingdoms (A.D. 220–280) | I-10 |
| sānjiǎoliàn’ài | 三角恋爱 | 三角戀愛 | *n.* | love triangle | II-2 |
| sānmíngzhì | 三明治 | 三明治 | *n.* | sandwich | I-5 |
| sǎngài | 伞盖 | 傘蓋 | *n.* | umbrella cover (over a cart) | II-7 |
| sǎnluò | 散落 | 散落 | *v.* | be scattered | I-9 |
| shālā | 沙拉 | 沙拉 | *n.* | salad | I-5 |
| shāsǐ | 杀死 | 殺死 | *vc.* | kill | II-3 |
| shàigān | 晒干 | 曬乾 | *vc.* | dry in the sun | II-3 |
| Shānhǎiguān | 山海关 | 山海關 | *prn.* | Great Wall pass in Hebei Province | I-10 |
| shānshuǐ | 山水 | 山水 | *n.* | mountains and water; landscape | I-7 |
| shānshuǐhuà | 山水画 | 山水畫 | *n.* | landscape painting | II-6 |
| shǎndiàn | 闪电 | 閃電 | *n.* | lightning | II-3 |
| Shǎnxī | 陕西 | 陝西 | *prn.* | Shaanxi Province | I-4 |
| shànzi | 扇子 | 扇子 | *n.* | fan | I-7 |
| Shāngcháo | 商朝 | 商朝 | *prn.* | Shang Dynasty (1600–1046 B.C.) | I-10 |
| shānggǎn | 伤感 | 傷感 | *adj.* | heartsick; sentimental | I-8 |
| shāngxīn | 伤心 | 傷心 | *adj.* | sad; broken-hearted | I-8 |
| Shàngdì | 上帝 | 上帝 | *n.* | God | II-3 |
| shàngwǎng | 上网 | 上網 | *v.* | log onto the internet | II-1 |
| shāo | 烧 | 燒 | *v.* | burn | I-2 |
| shǎoshùmínzú | 少数民族 | 少數民族 | *n.* | ethnic minority | I-10 |
| shàonán | 少男 | 少男 | *n.* | young boy | I-1 |
| shàonián | 少年 | 少年 | *n.* | early youth | I-1 |
| shàonǚ | 少女 | 少女 | *n.* | young girl | I-1 |
| Shàoxīng | 绍兴 | 紹興 | *prn.* | Shaoxing city | I-4 |
| shé | 蛇 | 蛇 | *n.* | snake | I-2 |
| shè | 射 | 射 | *v.* | shoot | II-3 |
| shèjiàn | 射箭 | 射箭 | *vo.* | shoot an arrow | II-3 |
| shēnkè | 深刻 | 深刻 | *adj.* | deep; profound | II-6 |
| shēntǐ | 身体 | 身體 | *n.* | body | II-4 |
| shēng | 升 | 昇 | *v.* | rise into | II-4 |
| shēngcài | 生菜 | 生菜 | *n.* | lettuce | I-5 |
| shēnghuó | 生活 | 生活 | *n.* | life | I-1 |
| shēngmìng | 生命 | 生命 | *n.* | life | I-2 |
| shēngqì | 生气 | 生氣 | *v.* | get angry; become angry | I-8, II-3 |
| shēngsǐliàn | 生死恋 | 生死戀 | *n.* | love in life or death | II-1 |
| shèngrén | 圣人 | 聖人 | *n.* | sage; wise person | II-7 |
| shèngxià | 剩下 | 剩下 | *v.* | be left (over); remain | II-8 |
| shī | 诗 | 詩 | *n.* | poetry | I-4 |
| shīcí | 诗词 | 詩詞 | *n.* | poetry | I-7 |
| shīfu | 师傅 | 師傅 | *n.* | master; a polite form of address to people | II-9 |
| shīliàn | 失恋 | 失戀 | *v.* | be disappointed in a love affair | II-1 |
| shí | 十 | 十 | *num.* | ten | II-10 |
| shí | 食 | 食 | *v./n.* | eat; food | II-5 |
| shíbēi | 石碑 | 石碑 | *n.* | stone tablet; stele | I-10 |
| shídiāo | 石雕 | 石雕 | *n.* | stone carving | I-7 |
| shíwàn | 十万 | 十萬 | *num.* | hundred thousand | II-10 |
| shízài | 实在 | 實在 | *adv.* | really; in reality | II-8 |
| shízìjià | 十字架 | 十字架 | *n.* | cross | I-6 |
| shìbīng | 士兵 | 士兵 | *n.* | soldiers | I-10 |
| shìjiè | 世界 | 世界 | *n.* | world | II-3 |
| shìshang | 世上 | 世上 | *n.* | world | II-8 |
| shìwù | 饰物 | 飾物 | *n.* | ornament | I-6 |
| shìyìng | 适应 | 適應 | *v.* | accommodate | II-5 |
| shǒujī | 手机 | 手機 | *n.* | cell phone | I-6 |
| shǒuliàn | 手链 | 手鏈 | *n.* | bracelet (made of rope or soft material) | I-6 |
| shǒuzhǎng | 手掌 | 手掌 | *n.* | palm of the hand | I-9 |
| shǒuzhuó | 手镯 | 手鐲 | *n.* | bracelet (made of metal or hard material) | I-6 |
| shòubùliǎo | 受不了 | 受不了 | *vc.* | unbearable | II-3 |
| shòudào | 受到 | 受到 | *v.* | receive | II-10 |
| shūcài | 蔬菜 | 蔬菜 | *n.* | vegetables | I-5 |
| shūfǎ | 书法 | 書法 | *n.* | calligraphy; penmanship | I-7 |
| shǔbùqīng | 数不清 | 數不清 | *adj.* | countless | I-3 |
| shǔxiàng | 属相 | 屬相 | *n.* | Chinese zodiac | I-6 |
| shùmù | 树木 | 樹木 | *n.* | trees | II-3 |
| shùxuéjiā | 数学家 | 數學家 | *n.* | mathematician | II-7 |
| shuāngshǒu | 双手 | 雙手 | *n.* | both hands | II-2 |
| shuāngxǐlínmén | 双喜临门 | 雙喜臨門 | *id.* | a double blessing has descended upon one’s home | II-6 |
| shuǐcǎihuà | 水彩画 | 水彩畫 | *n.* | watercolor | II-6 |
| shuǐgōu | 水沟 | 水溝 | *n.* | ditch | I-2 |
| shuǐjīng | 水晶 | 水晶 | *n.* | crystal | I-6 |
| shuǐmòhuà | 水墨画 | 水墨畫 | *n.* | ink and water painting | II-6 |
| shuǐxīng | 水星 | 水星 | *prn.* | Mercury | I-9 |
| sīniàn | 思念 | 思念 | *v.* | think of; miss | I-8 |
| sīxiǎng | 思想 | 思想 | *n.* | thought | II-10 |
| sīxiǎngjiā | 思想家 | 思想家 | *n.* | ideologist; thinker | II-7 |
| sōngbǐng | 松饼 | 松餅 | *n.* | mufﬁn | I-5 |
| sōnghèyánnián | 松鹤延年 | 松鶴延年 | *id.* | pine and crane (symbols of longevity) | II-6 |
| sōngshù | 松树 | 松樹 | *n.* | pine tree | II-6 |
| Sòngcháo | 宋朝 | 宋朝 | *prn.* | Song Dynasty (A.D. 960–1279) | I-10 |
| sùliào | 塑料 | 塑料 | *n.* | plastic | I-6 |
| suān | 酸 | 酸 | *n.* | sour | II-5 |
| suànmiànbāo | 蒜面包 | 蒜麵包 | *n.* | garlic bread | I-5 |
| suíbiàn | 随便 | 隨便 | *adj.* | casual; as one pleases | I-2 |
| Suícháo | 隋朝 | 隋朝 | *prn.* | Sui Dynasty (A.D. 581–618) | I-10 |
| suísuíbiànbiàn | 随随便便 | 隨隨便便 | *adj.* | casual | II-9 |
| suíyì | 随意 | 隨意 | *adv.* | as one pleases; randomly | I-9 |
| suízhe | 随着 | 隨著 | *v.* | follow | II-5 |
| suǒyǒu | 所有 | 所有 | *adj.* | all | I-1 |
| **T** |  |  |  |  |  |
| tánliànài | 谈恋爱 | 談戀愛 | *vo.* | fall in love | II-2 |
| tāng | 汤 | 湯 | *n.* | soup | II-5 |
| Tángcháo | 唐朝 | 唐朝 | *prn.* | Tang Dynasty (A.D. 618–907) | I-4, I-10 |
| tǎng | 躺 | 躺 | *v.* | lie; lie down; recline | I-2, II-8 |
| táohūn | 逃婚 | 逃婚 | *v.* | run away from wedding | II-2 |
| táoyǒng | 陶俑 | 陶俑 | *n.* | pottery ﬁgurine | I-10 |
| tèbié | 特别 | 特別 | *adv.* | especially; particularly | I-1, II-2 |
| tèshū | 特殊 | 特殊 | *adj.* | special | II-6 |
| tíchū | 提出 | 提出 | *v.* | put forward; bring up | II-1 |
| Tiān’ānmén | 天安门 | 天安門 | *prn.* | the Gate of Heavenly Peace | I-10 |
| tiāndì | 天帝 | 天帝 | *prn.* | God of Heaven | I-8 |
| tiānkōng | 天空 | 天空 | *n.* | sky | I-8 |
| tiānlánsè | 天蓝色 | 天藍色 | *n.* | sky blue; azure | I-3 |
| Tiāntán | 天坛 | 天壇 | *prn.* | the Temple of Heaven | I-10 |
| tiānwángxīng | 天王星 | 天王星 | *prn.* | Uranus | I-9 |
| tián | 田 | 田 | *n.* | field | II-8 |
| tián | 甜 | 甜 | *adj.* | sweet | II-5 |
| tiánmì | 甜蜜 | 甜蜜 | *adj.* | sweet; happy | I-8 |
| tiántiánquān | 甜甜圈 | 甜甜圈 | *prn.* | Dunkin’ Donuts | I-5 |
| tiē | 贴 | 貼 | *v.* | paste; stick | I-7 |
| tóngnián | 童年 | 童年 | *n.* | childhood | I-1 |
| tóngqián | 铜钱 | 銅錢 | *n.* | copper money | I-6 |
| tóngshí | 同时 | 同時 | *adv.* | at the same time | II-2 |
| tóngxìngliàn | 同性恋 | 同性戀 | *n.* | homosexual love | II-1 |
| tóngyì | 同意 | 同意 | *v.* | agree; consent | II-1 |
| tóngzhì | 同志 | 同志 | *n.* | comrade | II-9 |
| tòngkǔ | 痛苦 | 痛苦 | *adj.* | pain; suffering | II-2 |
| tōutōude | 偷偷地 | 偷偷地 | *adv.* | secretly; stealthily | I-8, II-4 |
| tūrán | 突然 | 突然 | *adv.* | suddenly | II-3 |
| tú’àn | 图案 | 圖案 | *n.* | pattern; design | I-7 |
| tǔdì | 土地 | 土地 | *n.* | land; soil | I-3 |
| tǔdòu | 土豆 | 土豆 | *n.* | potato | II-8 |
| tǔdòuní | 土豆泥 | 土豆泥 | *n.* | mashed potatoes | I-5 |
| tǔxīng | 土星 | 土星 | *prn.* | Saturn | I-9 |
| tù | 兔 | 兔 | *n.* | rabbit | I-2, II-4 |
| tuìhūn | 退婚 | 退婚 | *v.* | break off an engagement | II-2 |
| **W** |  |  |  |  |  |
| wáwa | 娃娃 | 娃娃 | *n.* | baby; doll | I-6 |
| wānyāo | 弯腰 | 彎腰 | *vo.* | bend one’s waist; stoop | II-8 |
| wánjù | 玩具 | 玩具 | *n.* | toy | I-7 |
| wánquán | 完全 | 完全 | *adj.* | complete; completely | II-9 |
| wàn | 万 | 萬 | *num.* | ten thousand | II-10 |
| wángmǔniángniang | 王母娘娘 | 王母娘娘 | *prn.* | Queen of Heaven | I-8 |
| wǎng | 往 | 往 | *prep.* | toward | II-8 |
| wǎngliàn | 网恋 | 網戀 | *n.* | netlove | II-1 |
| wàng | 望 | 望 | *v.* | gaze into the distance | I-10, II-4 |
| wéi | 围 | 圍 | *v.* | surround | II-10 |
| wéifǎ | 违法 | 違法 | *vo.* | break the law; be illegal | II-2 |
| wěiba | 尾巴 | 尾巴 | *n.* | tail; end part | I-10 |
| wěiqu | 委屈 | 委屈 | *adj.* | feel wronged | II-1 |
| wèi | 为 | 為 | *prep.* | for | II-3 |
| wèi | 喂 | 喂 | *int.* | hello; hey | I-1 |
| wèidào | 味道 | 味道 | *n.* | taste; flavor | I-5, II-5 |
| wèihūn | 未婚 | 未婚 | *adj.* | unmarried; single | II-2 |
| wèixīng | 卫星 | 衛星 | *n.* | satellite; moon; artificial satellite | II-4 |
| wēnnuǎn | 温暖 | 溫暖 | *adj.* | warm | II-3 |
| wénmíng | 文明 | 文明 | *n.* | civilization | II-5 |
| wénzhāng | 文章 | 文章 | *n.* | essay; article | I-4 |
| wénzì | 文字 | 文字 | *n.* | characters | I-1 |
| wénzi | 蚊子 | 蚊子 | *n.* | mosquito | I-6 |
| wèntí | 问题 | 問題 | *n.* | problem; trouble | I-1 |
| wūdǐng | 屋顶 | 屋頂 | *n.* | roof; top of a house | I-10 |
| wúnéngwéilì | 无能为力 | 無能為力 | *id.* | powerless; incapable of action | II-10 |
| wúshù | 无数 | 無數 | *adj.* | countless | I-9 |
| Wǔdài | 五代 | 五代 | *prn.* | Five Dynasties (A.D. 907–960) | I-10 |
| wǔdǎo | 舞蹈 | 舞蹈 | *n.* | dance | I-7 |
| wǔqì | 武器 | 武器 | *n.* | weapon | II-5 |
| wùlǐxuéjiā | 物理学家 | 物理學家 | *n.* | physicist | II-7 |
| **X** |  |  |  |  |  |
| xī | 稀 | 稀 | *adj.* | thin | I-9 |
| Xī’ān | 西安 | 西安 | *prn.* | city in Shaanxi Province | I-10 |
| xīfàn | 稀饭 | 稀飯 | *n.* | rice soup | II-5 |
| xīfāng | 西方 | 西方 | *n.* | Western | II-9 |
| Xī Hàn | 西汉 | 西漢 | *prn.* | Western Han Dynasty (206 B.C.–A.D. 25) | I-10 |
| xīhóngshì chǎojīdàn | 西红柿炒鸡蛋 | 西紅柿炒雞蛋 | *n.* | scrambled eggs with tomatoes | I-5 |
| xīhóngshìjiàng | 西红柿酱 | 西紅柿醬 | *n.* | ketchup | I-5 |
| xīwàng | 希望 | 希望 | *v.* | hope; wish | I-3, II-3 |
| xīyánghuà | 西洋画 | 西洋畫 | *n.* | Western painting | II-6 |
| xíguàn | 习惯 | 習慣 | *n./v.* | custom, habit; be accustomed to, be used to | I-1, II-9 |
| xǐ | 囍 | 囍 | *n.* | double happiness | I-7 |
| xǐquè | 喜鹊 | 喜鵲 | *n.* | magpie | II-6 |
| Xiàcháo | 夏朝 | 夏朝 | *prn.* | Xia Dynasty (2070–1600 B.C.) | I-10 |
| xiàxǔe | 下雪 | 下雪 | *v.* | snow; snowy | II-3 |
| xiàyǔ | 下雨 | 下雨 | *v.* | rain; rainy | II-3 |
| xiānhè | 仙鹤 | 仙鶴 | *n.* | red-crowned crane | II-6 |
| xiānsheng | 先生 | 先生 | *n.* | mister (Mr.); gentleman; sir | II-9 |
| xián | 咸 | 鹹 | *adj.* | salty; salted | II-5 |
| xiǎnde | 显得 | 顯得 | *v.* | look like; appear to be | II-7 |
| xiàn (chūxiàn) | 现（出现） | 現（出現） | *v.* | appear | I-9 |
| xiànmù | 羡慕 | 羡慕 | *v.* | admire; envy | II-4 |
| xiāngbāo | 香包 | 香包 | *n.* | sachet bag; scented bag | I-6 |
| xiāngbīnjiǔ | 香槟酒 | 香檳酒 | *n.* | champagne | I-4 |
| xiāngchǔ | 相处 | 相處 | *v.* | get along (with one another) | II-10 |
| xiāngmù | 香木 | 香木 | *n.* | scented wood | I-7 |
| xiāngtián | 香甜 | 香甜 | *adj.* | fragrant and sweet | II-4 |
| xiāngwèi | 香味 | 香味 | *n.* | sweet smell; fragrance | I-4 |
| xiāngxiāngde | 香香的 | 香香的 | *adj.* | (of sleep) sound | I-2 |
| xiàng | 项 | 項 | *m.* | classifier; measure word | II-10 |
| xiàngliàn | 项链 | 項鏈 | *n.* | necklace | I-6 |
| xiǎoháir | 小孩儿 | 小孩兒 | *n.* | child | I-1 |
| xiǎohuǒzi | 小伙子 | 小夥子 | *n.* | young fellow; boy | I-1 |
| xiǎojie | 小姐 | 小姐 | *n.* | miss; young lady | II-9 |
| xiǎomǐ | 小米 | 小米 | *n.* | millet | II-8 |
| Xiǎoyàntǎ | 小雁塔 | 小雁塔 | *prn.* | Small Wild Goose Pagoda | I-10 |
| xīnláng | 新郎 | 新郎 | *n.* | bridegroom | I-3 |
| xīnniáng | 新娘 | 新娘 | *n.* | bride | I-3 |
| xīnshǎng | 欣赏 | 欣賞 | *v.* | appreciate; enjoy | I-7 |
| xīnxīnkǔkǔ | 辛辛苦苦 | 辛辛苦苦 | *adv.* | laboriously; strenuously | II-8 |
| xìnyǎng | 信仰 | 信仰 | *n.* | faith; belief | I-6 |
| xīngfèn | 兴奋 | 興奮 | *adj.* | be excited | II-8 |
| xīngxīng | 星星 | 星星 | *n.* | star | II-4 |
| xīngzuò | 星座 | 星座 | *n.* | constellation | I-6 |
| xíngxīng | 行星 | 行星 | *n.* | planet | I-9 |
| xíngzhuàng | 形状 | 形狀 | *n.* | form; shape | I-6 |
| xìngfú | 幸福 | 幸福 | *n./adj.* | happiness; happy | I-7, II-2 |
| xiōngzhēn | 胸针 | 胸針 | *n.* | brooch | I-6 |
| xióng | 熊 | 熊 | *n.* | bear | I-2 |
| xūyào | 需要 | 需要 | *v.* | need; want | I-1 |
| xǔ | 许 | 許 | *v.* | allow; permit | II-5 |
| xǔyuàn | 许愿 | 許願 | *v.* | wish; make a vow to a god | I-9 |
| xuānchuánhuà | 宣传画 | 宣傳畫 | *n.* | picture poster | II-6 |
| xuǎnzé | 选择 | 選擇 | *v.* | select; choose | II-2 |
| xuéwen | 学问 | 學問 | *n.* | knowledge | II-7 |
| xuěbì | 雪碧 | 雪碧 | *prn.* | Sprite | I-4 |
| **Y** |  |  |  |  |  |
| yā | 鸭 | 鴨 | *n.* | duck | I-2 |
| yāsuìqián | 压岁钱 | 壓歲錢 | *n.* | money given to children as a Chinese New Year gift | I-3 |
| yán | 言 | 言 | *v.* | talk; speak | II-5 |
| yánrè | 炎热 | 炎熱 | *adj.* | blistering hot; sizzling | II-3 |
| yánsè | 颜色 | 顏色 | *n.* | color | I-3 |
| yánxù | 延续 | 延續 | *v.* | continue; go on | II-10 |
| yǎnbābāde | 眼巴巴地 | 眼巴巴地 | *adv.* | helplessly; anxiously | I-2 |
| yànmài | 燕麦 | 燕麥 | *n.* | oats | II-8 |
| yāngmiáo | 秧苗 | 秧苗 | *n.* | rice seedling | II-8 |
| yáng | 羊 | 羊 | *n.* | sheep | I-2 |
| yánghuà | 洋化 | 洋化 | *v.* | Westernized | II-5 |
| Yáng Shēng | 杨生 | 楊生 | *prn.* | person’s name | I-2 |
| yǎng | 养 | 養 | *v.* | raise; nourish | I-2 |
| yǎngchéng | 养成 | 養成 | *vr.* | get used to | I-1 |
| yàngshì | 样式 | 樣式 | *n.* | style | II-5 |
| yáoguāngxīng | 摇光星 | 搖光星 | *prn.* | Alkaid (star in the Big Dipper) | I-9 |
| yáoyáohuànghuàng | 摇摇晃晃 | 搖搖晃晃 | *adj.* | tottering; shaky | II-8 |
| yǎo | 咬 | 咬 | *v.* | bite | I-6 |
| yīdiǎndiǎnr | 一点点儿 | 一點點兒 | *adj.* | a little | II-8 |
| yī duì | 一对 | 一對 | *m./n.* | a couple; a pair | I-8, II-6 |
| yīliàn | 依恋 | 依戀 | *v.* | be reluctant to leave | I-8 |
| yīzhí | 一直 | 一直 | *adv.* | continuously; always | I-1 |
| Yíhéyuán | 颐和园 | 頤和園 | *prn.* | the Summer Palace | I-10 |
| yímín | 移民 | 移民 | *n.* | emigrant; immigrant | II-5 |
| yǐ | 乙 | 乙 | *num.* | the second of the ten Heavenly Stems | II-2 |
| yǐhūn | 已婚 | 已婚 | *adj.* | married | II-2 |
| yǐ…wéi… | 以…为… | 以…為… | *conj.* | consider | II-10 |
| yǐwéi | 以为 | 以為 | *v.* | think; believe | II-4 |
| yì | 亿 | 億 | *num.* | hundred million | II-10 |
| yìshù | 艺术 | 藝術 | *n.* | art | I-4 |
| yìshùjiā | 艺术家 | 藝術家 | *n.* | artist | II-7 |
| yīntiān | 阴天 | 陰天 | *n.* | overcast sky | II-3 |
| yīnyuèjiā | 音乐家 | 音樂家 | *n.* | musician | II-7 |
| yínbáisè | 银白色 | 銀白色 | *n.* | silvery white color | I-8 |
| yínhé | 银河 | 銀河 | *prn.* | the Milky Way | I-8, II-4 |
| yínhūn | 银婚 | 銀婚 | *n.* | silver wedding (25th anniversary) | II-2 |
| yǐnliào | 饮料 | 飲料 | *n.* | drink; beverage | I-4 |
| yīng’ér | 婴儿 | 嬰兒 | *n.* | infant | I-1 |
| yīnggāi | 应该 | 應該 | *aux.* | should; ought to | I-1, II-9 |
| yīngjùn | 英俊 | 英俊 | *adj.* | handsome | II-2 |
| yīngxióng | 英雄 | 英雄 | *n.* | hero | I-10 |
| yìng | 硬 | 硬 | *adj.* | hard | I-5 |
| yìngmiànbāoquān | 硬面包圈 | 硬麵包圈 | *n.* | bagel | I-5 |
| yǒngyuǎn | 永远 | 永遠 | *adj.* | forever | II-3 |
| yòngchù | 用处 | 用處 | *n.* | use | I-7 |
| yóu (yóulǎn) | 游（游览） | 遊（遊覽） | *v.* | go sightseeing; tour | I-10 |
| yóuhuà | 油画 | 油畫 | *n.* | oil painting | I-7, II-6 |
| yóutiáo | 油条 | 油條 | *n.* | deep-fried twisted dough sticks | II-5 |
| yóuyú | 由于 | 由於 | *prep.* | owing to; as a result of | II-10 |
| yǒumíng | 有名 | 有名 | *adj.* | well-known; famous | II-7 |
| yòu’ér | 幼儿 | 幼兒 | *n.* | child; infant | I-1 |
| yúlè | 娱乐 | 娛樂 | *v.* | entertainment; recreation | I-7 |
| yǔ | 语 | 語 | *v.* | talk; speak | II-5 |
| yǔzhòu | 宇宙 | 宇宙 | *n.* | universe; cosmos | II-4 |
| yùdào | 遇到 | 遇到 | *v.* | meet unexpectedly; run into, encounter | I-1, II-1 |
| yùmǐ | 玉米 | 玉米 | *n.* | corn | II-8 |
| yùshí | 玉石 | 玉石 | *n.* | jade | I-6 |
| yuānyang | 鸳鸯 | 鴛鴦 | *n.* | Mandarin duck | II-6 |
| Yuáncháo | 元朝 | 元朝 | *prn.* | Yuan Dynasty (A.D. 1206–1368) | I-10 |
| yuánlái | 原来 | 原來 | *adv.* | originally | II-7 |
| yuánxiān | 原先 | 原先 | *adj.* | original | II-4 |
| yuǎnjìn | 远近 | 遠近 | *n.* | distance | II-7 |
| yuànyì | 愿意 | 願意 | *v.* | be willing; like, want | I-1, II-1 |
| yuànzi | 院子 | 院子 | *n.* | yard | II-4 |
| yuègōng | 月宫 | 月宮 | *n.* | the palace of the moon | II-4 |
| yuèqiú | 月球 | 月球 | *n.* | the moon | II-4 |
| yuèshí | 月食 | 月食 | *n.* | lunar eclipse | II-4 |
| yuèyá | 月牙 | 月牙 | *n.* | crescent moon | II-4 |
| yún | 匀 | 勻 | *adj.* | even; well-distributed | I-9 |
| yǔnxīng | 陨星 | 隕星 | *n.* | meteorite | II-4 |
| yùndòng | 运动 | 運動 | *n.* | sports; athletics | I-7 |
| yùnqi | 运气 | 運氣 | *n.* | fortune; luck | I-3, II-1 |
| **Z** |  |  |  |  |  |
| zārǎn | 扎染 | 紮染 | *n.* | tie-dye | I-7 |
| zāihài | 灾害 | 災害 | *n.* | calamity; disaster | II-3 |
| zàihūn | 再婚 | 再婚 | *v.* | remarry; marry again | II-2 |
| zānzi | 簪子 | 簪子 | *n.* | hair clasp | I-8 |
| zǎochén | 早晨 | 早晨 | *n.* | (early) morning | II-7 |
| zǎoliàn | 早恋 | 早戀 | *v.* | fall in love at an early age | II-1 |
| zēngzhǎng | 增长 | 增長 | *v.* | increase; grow | II-10 |
| zhá | 炸 | 炸 | *v.* | deep-fry | I-5 |
| zháshǔtiáo | 炸薯条 | 炸薯條 | *n.* | French fries | I-5 |
| zháxiǎojīkuài | 炸小鸡块 | 炸小雞塊 | *n.* | chicken nuggets | I-5 |
| zhànlì | 站立 | 站立 | *v.* | stand erect; stand upright | II-8 |
| zhǎng | 长 | 長 | *v.* | grow | II-8 |
| zhàngfu | 丈夫 | 丈夫 | *n.* | husband | II-4 |
| zháohuǒ | 着火 | 著火 | *v.* | catch ﬁre | I-2 |
| zháojí | 着急 | 著急 | *adj.* | anxious; worry | II-1 |
| zhàokàn | 照看 | 照看 | *v.* | look after; keep an eye on | II-8 |
| zhé | 折 | 折 | *v.* | fold | I-7 |
| zhéxuéjiā | 哲学家 | 哲學家 | *n.* | philosopher | II-7 |
| zhème | 这么 | 這麼 | *pn.* | so; such | II-7 |
| zhēnzhū | 珍珠 | 珍珠 | *n.* | pearl | I-6 |
| zhēnghūn | 征婚 | 征婚 | *v.* | marriage seeking | II-2 |
| zhēnglùn | 争论 | 爭論 | *v.* | argue | II-7 |
| zhěngtiān | 整天 | 整天 | *n.* | the whole day; all day | II-1 |
| zhèngcè | 政策 | 政策 | *n.* | policy | II-10 |
| zhèngfǔ | 政府 | 政府 | *n.* | government | II-10 |
| zhèngzhìjiā | 政治家 | 政治家 | *n.* | statesman; politician | II-7 |
| zhībù | 织布 | 織布 | *vo.* | weave cloth | I-8 |
| zhījiān | 之间 | 之間 | *n.* | between; among; while | II-8 |
| zhīnǚxīng | 织女星 | 織女星 | *prn.* | Vega (star) | I-8 |
| zhīshi | 知识 | 知識 | *n.* | knowledge | I-1 |
| zhíjiē | 直接 | 直接 | *adv.* | directly | II-9 |
| zhíqǐyāo | 直起腰 | 直起腰 | *v.* | straighten one’s back | II-8 |
| zhízhí | 直直 | 直直 | *adj.* | straight; upright | II-8 |
| zhǐyào…jiù | 只要…就 | 只要…就 | *conj.* | if only; so long as | II-6 |
| zhìdìng | 制定 | 制定 | *v.* | lay down; formulate | II-10 |
| zhìzuò | 制作 | 制作 | *v.* | make; manufacture | I-4 |
| Zhōngguóhuà | 中国画 | 中國畫 | *n.* | Chinese painting | II-6 |
| Zhōngguójié | 中国结 | 中國結 | *n.* | Chinese knot | I-7 |
| zhōngnián (rén) | 中年（人） | 中年（人） | *n.* | middle age; middle-aged person | I-1 |
| zhōnglóu | 钟楼 | 鐘樓 | *prn.* | bell tower | I-10 |
| zhōngyú | 终于 | 終於 | *adv.* | finally | II-8 |
| Zhōucháo | 周朝 | 周朝 | *prn.* | Zhou Dynasty (1046–256 B.C.) | I-10 |
| zhū | 猪 | 豬 | *n.* | pig | I-2 |
| zhǔyào | 主要 | 主要 | *adj.* | main; major | I-4 |
| zhùyì | 注意 | 注意 | *v.* | pay attention to | II-9 |
| zhùyuàn | 祝愿 | 祝願 | *v.* | wish | I-7, II-6 |
| zhuā | 抓 | 抓 | *v.* | grab | I-2, I-8 |
| zhuānjiā | 专家 | 專家 | *n.* | expert; specialist | II-7 |
| zhuàn | 转 | 轉 | *v.* | turn around, rotate | II-10 |
| zhuànzhuan | 转转 | 轉轉 | *v.* | stroll; go for a walk | I-9 |
| zhuāngjia | 庄稼 | 莊稼 | *n.* | crops | II-8 |
| zhuàngnián | 壮年 | 壯年 | *n.* | the more robust years of a person’s life (between 30 and 50) | I-1 |
| zhuī | 追 | 追 | *v.* | chase; pursue | I-8 |
| zǐsè | 紫色 | 紫色 | *n.* | purple | I-3 |
| zǐwēixīng | 紫薇星 | 紫薇星 | *prn.* | North Star | I-9 |
| zìcóng | 自从 | 自從 | *prep.* | since | II-1 |
| zìsī | 自私 | 自私 | *adj.* | selfish; self-centered | II-10 |
| zìyánzìyǔ | 自言自语 | 自言自語 | *v.* | talk to oneself | II-8 |
| zìyǐwéi | 自以为 | 自以為 | *v.* | consider one’s self | II-8 |
| zǒngshì | 总是 | 總是 | *adv.* | always | II-8 |
| zǒngzhī | 总之 | 總之 | *conj.* | in a word; in short | II-9 |
| zǔxiān | 祖先 | 祖先 | *n.* | ancestors | I-3 |
| zuànshí | 钻石 | 鑽石 | *n.* | diamond | I-6, I-9 |
| zuì | 醉 | 醉 | *v.* | be drunk; be intoxicated | I-2 |
| zūnjìng | 尊敬 | 尊敬 | *v.* | respect; honor | I-1, II-7 |
| zuòfa | 做法 | 做法 | *n.* | way of doing things | II-9 |
| zuǒyòu | 左右 | 左右 | *n.* | left and right | II-2 |