This is a cumulative vocabulary index containing the vocabulary words in Volumes 1 and 2. The index is arranged in alphabetical order by *pinyin*. Homonyms appear in order of their tonal pronunciation (i.e., first tones first, second tones second, third tones third, fourth tones fourth, and neutral tones last).

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| **Pinyin** | **Simplified Characters** | **Traditional Characters** | **Part of Speech** | **English Definition** | **Volume, Lesson** |
| **A** |  |  |  |  |  |
| āyí | 阿姨 | 阿姨  | *n.*  | mother’s sister; aunt  | II-9 |
| āiyā | 哎呀 | 哎呀  | *interj.*  | Ah!  | II-7 |
| àimù | 爱慕 | 愛慕  | *v.*  | adore; admire  | I-8  |
| àiqíng | 爱情 | 愛情  | *n.*  | love  | I-6  |
| **B** |  |  |  |  |  |
| bá | 拔 | 拔  | *v.*  | pull up  | II-8 |
| bǎwán | 把玩 | 把玩  | *v.*  | hold something appreciatively | I-7  |
| báijiǔ | 白酒 | 白酒  | *n.*  | white liquor  | I-4  |
| báisè | 白色 | 白色  | *n.*  | white  | I-3  |
| báitóudàolǎo | 白头到老 | 白頭到老 | *id.* | to live together until old age  | II-6 |
| báiyín | 白银 | 白銀  | *n.*  | silver  | I-6  |
| bǎi | 百 | 百  | *num.*  | hundred  | II-10 |
| bǎiwàn | 百万 | 百萬  | *num.*  | million  | II-10 |
| bàn | 办 | 辦  | *v.*  | do  | II-8 |
| Bànpōcūn | 半坡村 | 半坡村  | *prn.*  | archaeological site near Xi’an | I-10  |
| bànshì | 办事 | 辦事  | *v.*  | work; handle affairs  | I-5  |
| bàntiān | 半天 | 半天  | *n.*  | a long time; quite a while  | II-1 |
| bāo | 包 | 包  | *v.*  | wrap; bundle  | I-3  |
| bāozi | 包子 | 包子  | *n.*  | steamed stuffed bun  | II-5 |
| báobǐng | 薄饼 | 薄餅  | *n.*  | pancake  | I-5  |
| bǎobèi | 宝贝 | 寶貝  | *n.*  | treasure  | II-10 |
| bǎoshí | 宝石 | 寶石  | *n.*  | jewel; precious stone  | I-6  |
| bǎowèi | 保卫 | 保衛  | *v.*  | defend  | I-10  |
| bǎoyòu | 保佑 | 保佑  | *v.*  | bless and protect  | I-6  |
| běidǒuxīng | 北斗星 | 北鬥星  | *prn.*  | the Big Dipper  | I-9, II-4 |
| bèimiàn | 背面 | 背面  | *n.*  | back; reverse side  | I-6  |
| běnlái | 本来 | 本來  | *adv.*  | originally  | I-4  |
| bèn | 笨 | 笨  | *adj.*  | stupid; foolish  | II-8 |
| bǐjiào | 比较 | 比較  | *adv.*  | comparatively  | II-5 |
| bǐrú | 比如 | 比如  | *adv.*  | for example  | I-4  |
| bǐsàbǐng | 比萨饼  | 比薩餅  | *n.*  | pizza  | I-5  |
| bǐsài | 比赛 | 比賽  | *n.*  | competition; match | I-7  |
| biān | 编 | 編  | *v.*  | make up; compose  | I-8  |
| biānfú | 蝙蝠 | 蝙蝠  | *n.*  | bat  | II-6 |
| biānpào | 鞭炮 | 鞭炮  | *n.*  | ﬁrecracker  | I-3  |
| biànchéng | 变成 | 變成  | *vc.*  | change into; become  | I-4  |
| biànde | 变得 | 變得  | *v.*  | change to  | II-3 |
| biǎodá | 表达 | 表達  | *v.*  | express; convey  | II-6 |
| biǎomíng | 表明 | 表明  | *v.*  | make known; indicate  | II-5 |
| biǎoshì | 表示 | 表示  | *v.*  | express; indicate  | I-3, II-9 |
| bīngdiāo | 冰雕 | 冰雕  | *n.*  | ice sculpture  | I-7  |
| Bīngmǎyǒng | 兵马俑 | 兵馬俑  | *prn.*  | Terracotta Warriors  | I-6, I-10  |
| bǐnggān | 饼干 | 餅乾 | *n.* | cookie | I-5  |
| bóqíng | 薄情 | 薄情  | *adj.*  | ﬁckle; inconstant in love | I-8  |
| bùcuò | 不错 | 不錯  | *adj.*  | not bad; pretty good  | II-2 |
| bùguǎn | 不管 | 不管  | *conj.*  | no matter (what, how, etc.) | I-1  |
| bùhǎoyìsi | 不好意思 | 不好意思 | *adj.*  | feel embarrassed  | II-1 |
| bùjǐn...érqiě | 不仅…而且 | 不僅…而且  | *conj.*  | not only...but also  | II-2 |
| bùjiǔ | 不久 | 不久  | *adv.*  | soon; before long  | I-8  |
| bùsǐyào | 不死药 | 不死藥  | *n.*  | immortality elixir  | II-3 |
| **C**  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cāixiǎng | 猜想 | 猜想  | *v.*  | suppose; guess  | II-1 |
| cǎibǐ | 彩笔 | 彩筆  | *n.*  | colored pencil  | I-3  |
| cǎihóng | 彩虹 | 彩虹  | *n.*  | rainbow  | I-3  |
| càidān | 菜单 | 菜單  | *n.*  | menu  | II-5 |
| cǎodì | 草地 | 草地  | *n.*  | grassland; meadow  | I-2  |
| cǎolǜsè  | 草绿色  | 草綠色  | *n.*  | grass green  | I-3  |
| céng | 层 | 層  | *n.*  | layer; tier  | I-7  |
| chádào | 茶道 | 茶道  | *n.*  | tea ceremony  | I-4  |
| cháyì | 茶艺 | 茶藝  | *n.*  | art of brewing, drinking, or serving tea | I-4  |
| chānfú | 搀扶 | 攙扶  | *v.*  | support sb. with one’s hand | I-1  |
| Chángchéng | 长城 | 長城  | *prn.*  | the Great Wall of China | I-10  |
| Cháng’é | 嫦娥 | 嫦娥  | *prn.*  | goddess of the moon  | II-4 |
| cháng’ébēnyuè | 嫦娥奔月 | 嫦娥奔月 | *prn.* | Legend of Chang’e | I-9 |
| chángshēngbùlǎo | 长生不老 | 長生不老 | *id.* | immortal  | II-3 |
| chángshòu | 长寿 | 長壽  | *adj.*  | long life  | II-6 |
| cháoshī | 潮湿 | 潮濕  | *adj.*  | moist; damp  | II-3 |
| chèn | 趁 | 趁  | *prep.*  | take advantage of  | II-4 |
| chēnghu | 称呼 | 稱呼  | *n.*  | form of address  | II-9 |
| chēngwèi | 称谓 | 稱謂  | *n.*  | appellation; title  | II-9 |
| chéngjì | 成绩 | 成績  | *n.*  | grade; achievement  | II-9 |
| chéngqiáng | 城墙 | 城牆  | *n.*  | city wall  | I-10  |
| chéngsè | 橙色 | 橙色  | *n.*  | orange  | I-3  |
| chéngshì | 城市 | 城市 | *n.* | city; town | I-1 |
| chéngyuán | 成员 | 成員  | *n.*  | member  | II-9 |
| chīsù | 吃素 | 吃素 | *v.* | be a vegetarian | I-5 |
| chónghūn | 重婚 | 重婚  | *n.*  | bigamy  | II-2 |
| chóngzi | 虫子 | 蟲子 | *n.* | insect | I-6 |
| chǒng’ài | 宠爱 | 寵愛  | *adj.*  | pamper; dote on  | II-10 |
| chǒu | 丑 | 醜  | *adj.*  | ugly  | II-2 |
| chūliàn | 初恋 | 初戀  | *n.*  | first love  | II-1 |
| chūtǔ | 出土 | 出土 | *v.* | be unearthed; be excavated | I-10 |
| chūwài | 出外 | 出外 | *v.* | go out | I-5 |
| chūxiàn | 出现 | 出現 | *v.* | appear; arise | I-1 |
| chuán | 传 | 傳 | *v.* | pass on; hand down | I-4 |
| chuánshuō | 传说 | 傳說 | *n.* | legend | I-8 |
| chuántǒng | 传统 | 傳統 | *n.* | tradition | II-10 |
| chuánzōngjiēdài | 传宗接代 | 傳宗接代 | *id.* | keep the family line alive | II-10 |
| chuāngkǒu | 窗口 | 窗口 | *n.* | window | I-5 |
| chūnlián | 春联 | 春聯 | *n.* | Spring Festival couplets (pasted on gateposts or doors) | I-3 |
| chúnjié | 纯洁 | 純潔 | *adj.* | pure | I-3 |
| cìxiù | 刺绣 | 刺繡 | *n.* | embroidery | I-7 |
| cōngyóubǐng | 葱油饼 | 蔥油餅 | *n.* | scallion pancake | II-5 |
| **D**  |  |  |  |  |  |
| dǎléi | 打雷 | 打雷 | *n.* | thunder | II-3 |
| dàbó | 大伯 | 大伯 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| dàfúdàguì | 大福大贵 | 大福大貴 | *adj* | good fortune and high rank | II-6 |
| dàgē | 大哥 | 大哥 | *n.* | a polite form of address to a man about one’s own age | II-9 |
| dàjiě | 大姐 | 大姐 | *n.* | a polite form of address to a woman about one’s own age | II-9 |
| dàmā | 大妈 | 大媽 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| dàmǐ | 大米 | 大米 | *n.* | (husked) rice | II-8 |
| dàniáng | 大娘 | 大娘 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| dàshěn | 大婶 | 大嬸 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| dàshū | 大叔 | 大叔 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| Dàyàntǎ | 大雁塔 | 大雁塔 | *prn.* | Great Wild Goose Pagoda | I-10 |
| dàye | 大爷 | 大爺 | *n.* | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| dāi | 呆 | 呆 | *v.* | stay | II-4 |
| dài | 代 | 代 | *n.* | generation | II-10 |
| dàibiǎo | 代表 | 代表 | *v.* | represent | II-6 |
| dàilái | 带来 | 帶來 | *vc.* | bring to | II-3 |
| dàn | 淡 | 淡 | *adj.* | weak | I-9 |
| dànnǎihōngbǐng | 蛋奶烘饼 | 蛋奶烘餅 | *n.* | wafﬂe | I-5 |
| dāngrán | 当然 | 當然 | *adv.* | of course | II-7 |
| dāng...shíhou | 当…时候 | 當…時候 | *prep.*  | when  | II-2 |
| dǎngzhù | 挡住 | 擋住 | *v.* | block; obstruct | I-8 |
| dāochā | 刀叉 | 刀叉 | *n.*  | knife and fork  | II-5 |
| dāojiàn | 刀剑 | 刀劍 | *n.* | knife and sword | I-10 |
| dào | 倒 | 倒 | *v.* | invert; turn upside down | I-7 |
| dàodé | 道德 | 道德 | *n.*  | morals; morality  | II-2 |
| dàodǐ | 到底 | 到底 | *adv.*  | after all; in the end  | II-7 |
| dàoli | 道理 | 道理 | *n.*  | principle; truth  | II-7 |
| dàozi | 稻子 | 稻子 | *n.*  | rice; paddy  | II-8 |
| dītóu | 低头 | 低頭 | *vo.*  | lower (or bow) one’s head  | II-2 |
| dìdào | 地道 | 地道 | *adj.*  | authentic; genuine  | II-5 |
| dìqiú | 地球 | 地球 | *n.*  | the earth; the globe  | II-4 |
| dìxià | 地下 | 地下 | *n.* | underground | I-10 |
| diǎntóu | 点头 | 點頭 | *vo.*  | nod one’s head  | II-7 |
| diǎnzháo | 点着 | 點著 | *v.* | light (a lamp, ﬁre, etc.) | I-9 |
| diāosù | 雕塑 | 雕塑  | *n.*  | sculpture  | I-7  |
| diàozhuì | 吊坠 | 吊墜  | *n.*  | pendant  | I-6  |
| dīng | 叮 | 叮  | *v.*  | sting; bite  | I-6  |
| dìnghūn | 订婚 | 訂婚 | *v.*  | be engaged (to be married)  | II-2 |
| dìngrán | 定然 | 定然  | *adv.*  | certainly; deﬁnitely  | I-9  |
| Dōng Hàn | 东汉 | 東漢  | *prn.*  | Eastern Han Dynasty (A.D. 25-220) | I-10  |
| dòng | 冻 | 凍  | *v.*  | freeze | I-2  |
| dòujiāng | 豆浆 | 豆漿 | *n.*  | soy-bean milk  | II-5 |
| dòuzi | 豆子 | 豆子 | *n.*  | beans or peas  | II-8 |
| dúshēngzǐnǚ  | 独生子女 | 獨生子女 | *n.*  | the only child  | II-10 |
| dúyīn | 读音 | 讀音 | *n.*  | pronunciation  | II-6 |
| dùshù | 度数 | 度數  | *n.*  | degree (of strength of liquor) | I-4  |
| duānwǔjié | 端午节 | 端午節  | *prn.*  | Dragon Boat Festival (the fifth day of the fifth lunar month) | I-6  |
| duìyú | 对于 | 對於 | *prep.*  | for  | II-9 |
| duìzhe | 对着 | 對著  | *prep.*  | toward  | I-2  |
| duōqíng | 多情 | 多情  | *adj.*  | passionate; full of tenderness | I-8  |
| **E** |  |  |  |  |  |
| értóng | 儿童 | 兒童  | *n.*  | children  | I-1  |
| ěrhuán  | 耳环 | 耳環  | *n.*  | earring  | I-6  |
| **F** |  |  |  |  |  |
| fāchū xiǎngshēng | 发出响声 | 發出響聲 | *vo.*  | emit a sound  | II-5 |
| fājiào | 发酵 | 發酵  | *v.*  | ferment  | I-4  |
| fājué | 发觉 | 發覺 | *v.* | find; detect  | II-4 |
| fāxiàn | 发现 | 發現  | *v.*  | ﬁnd; discover  | I-2, II-8 |
| fā xìn | 发信 | 發信 | *vo.*  | post a letter  | II-1 |
| fàqiǎ | 发卡 | 髪卡  | *n.*  | hairpin  | I-6  |
| fānláifùqù | 翻来复去 | 翻來復去 | *id.*  | toss and turn  | II-8 |
| fāngbiànmiàn | 方便面 | 方便麵 | *n.*  | instant noodles  | II-5 |
| fángwū | 房屋 | 房屋  | *n.*  | houses; buildings  | I-10  |
| fángyù | 防御 | 防禦  | *v.*  | defend; guard  | I-10  |
| fàngniú | 放牛 | 放牛 | *vo.* | herd cattle | I-8 |
| fàngxīn | 放心 | 放心 | *v.* | set one’s mind at rest | II-1 |
| fēi | 非 | 非 | *adv.* | not | I-10 |
| fēnkāi | 分开 | 分開 | *v.* | separate; part | I-6 |
| fēnlí | 分离 | 分離 | *v.* | separate; sever | II-6 |
| fěnhóngsè | 粉红色 | 粉紅色 | *n.* | pink | I-3 |
| fēngjǐnghuà | 风景画 | 風景畫 | *n.* | landscape painting | II-6 |
| fēngzheng | 风筝 | 風箏 | *n.* | kite | I-7 |
| fèng | 凤 | 鳳 | *n.* | phoenix | I-6 |
| fūqī | 夫妻 | 夫妻 | *n.* | husband and wife | II-6 |
| fú | 幅 | 幅 | *m.* | classifier; measure word | II-6 |
| fú | 福 | 福 | *n.* | good fortune; blessing | I-7 |
| fúdiāo | 浮雕 | 浮雕 | *n.* | relief sculpture | I-7 |
| fúqi | 福气 | 福氣 | *n.* | happy lot; good fortune | II-6 |
| fù | 富 | 富 | *adj.* | rich; wealthy | II-2 |
| fùguì | 富贵 | 富貴 | *n.* | wealth and honor | I-3 |
| **G** |  |  |  |  |  |
| gǎiyòng | 改用 | 改用 | *v.* | to shift to use | II-5 |
| gānzào | 干燥 | 乾燥 | *adj.* | dry; arid | II-3 |
| gǎnjǐn | 赶紧 | 趕緊 | *adv.* | hurriedly; immediately | I-2, II-7 |
| gǎnkuài | 赶快 | 趕快 | *adj.* | at once; quickly | II-1 |
| gǎnqíng | 感情 | 感情 | *n.* | emotion; feeling | I-8 |
| gè | 个 | 個 | *m.* | unit; measure word | II-10 |
| gōngdiàn | 宫殿 | 宮殿 | *n.* | palace | I-3 |
| gōnggòngqìchē | 公共汽车 | 公共汽車 | *n.* | bus | I-1 |
| gōngjiàn | 弓箭 | 弓箭 | *n.* | bow and arrow | II-3 |
| gōngyìpǐn | 工艺品 | 工藝品 | *n.* | handicraft | I-7 |
| gǒu | 狗 | 狗 | *n.* | dog | I-2 |
| gūdú | 孤独 | 孤獨 | *adj.* | lonely; solitary | II-10 |
| gǔlǎo | 古老 | 古老 | *adj.* | ancient | I-7 |
| gǔshū | 古书 | 古書 | *n.* | ancient books | II-2 |
| Gùgōng | 故宫 | 故宮 | *prn.* | the Imperial Palace | I-10 |
| gūafēng | 刮风 | 颳風 | *adj.* | windy | II-3 |
| guà | 挂 | 掛 | *v.* | hang | II-6 |
| guàjiàn | 挂件 | 掛件 | *n.* | pendant | I-6 |
| guānyīn púsà | 观音菩萨 | 觀音菩薩 | *prn.* | Guanyin (Buddhist Goddess of Mercy) | I-6 |
| guāngdài | 光带 | 光帶 | *n.* | band of light | I-8 |
| guāngmíng | 光明 | 光明 | *n.* | light; bright | II-3 |
| guīdìng | 规定 | 規定 | *v.* | rule; ordain | II-3 |
| guìhuāchóujiǔ | 桂花稠酒 | 桂花稠酒 | *n.* | Osmanthus-ﬂavored rice wine | I-4 |
| guìhuāshù | 桂花树 | 桂花樹 | *n.* | sweet-scented osmanthus bush | II-4 |
| Guìzhōu | 贵州 | 貴州 | *prn.* | Guizhou Province | I-4 |
| guōtiē | 锅贴 | 鍋貼 | *n.* | fried dumpling | II-5 |
| guóhuà | 国画 | 國畫 | *n.*  | traditional Chinese painting | I-7  |
| guǒzhī | 果汁 | 果汁  | *n.*  | fruit juice  | I-4  |
| guòfèn | 过分 | 過分 | *adj.* | excessive; over | II-10 |
| guòmǎlù | 过马路 | 過馬路  | *vo.*  | cross the street  | I-1  |
| **H** |  |  |  |  |  |
| hǎishíxīng | 海石星 | 海石星  | *prn.*  | Avior (name of a star)  | I-9  |
| hǎiwángxīng | 海王星 | 海王星  | *prn.*  | Neptune  | I-9  |
| hǎiwài | 海外 | 海外  | *n.*  | overseas; abroad  | II-5 |
| hài | 害 | 害  | *v.*  | injure; harm  | II-3 |
| hàipà | 害怕 | 害怕  | *v.*  | be scared  | II-1 |
| hánlěng | 寒冷 | 寒冷  | *adj.*  | cold; frigid  | II-3 |
| hányì | 含义 | 含義  | *n.*  | meaning; connotation; implication | I-3, II-6 |
| hànbǎobāo | 汉堡包 | 漢堡包  | *n.*  | hamburger  | I-5  |
| hǎohàn  | 好汉 | 好漢  | *n.*  | true man  | I-10  |
| hé | 合 | 合  | *v.*  | join; combine  | I-6  |
| hé | 盒 | 盒  | *m.*  | measure word for boxes or cases | I-3  |
| héchéng | 合成 | 合成  | *v.*  | compose  | I-3  |
| héfàn | 盒饭 | 盒飯  | *n.*  | box lunch  | I-5  |
| héqì | 和气 | 和氣  | *adj.*  | kind; polite  | II-1 |
| hēisè  | 黑色  | 黑色  | *n.*  | black  | I-3  |
| héngxīng | 恒星 | 恒星  | *n.*  | ﬁxed star  | I-9  |
| hóngchá | 红茶  | 紅茶  | *n.*  | black tea  | I-4  |
| hóngjiǔ | 红酒 | 紅酒  | *n.*  | red wine  | I-4  |
| hóngsè | 红色 | 紅色  | *n.*  | red  | I-3  |
| hóngshǔ | 红薯 | 紅薯  | *n.*  | yam  | II-8 |
| húdié | 蝴蝶 | 蝴蝶  | *n.*  | butterﬂy  | I-7  |
| hòuhuǐ | 后悔 | 後悔  | *v.*  | regret; repent  | II-4 |
| Hòuyì | 后羿 | 后羿  | *prn.*  | person’s name  | II-3 |
| hūlū | 呼噜 | 呼嚕  | *n.*  | the slurping sound  | II-5 |
| hútu | 胡涂 | 糊塗  | *adj.*  | confuse  | II-7 |
| hǔ | 虎 | 虎  | *n.*  | tiger  | I-2  |
| hùshēnfú | 护身符 | 護身符  | *n.*  | amulet; protective talisman | I-6  |
| huāchá | 花茶  | 花茶  | *n.*  | scented tea  | I-4  |
| huāniǎo | 花鸟 | 花鳥  | *n.*  | flowers and birds  | I-7  |
| huāniǎohuà | 花鸟画 | 花鳥畫  | *n.*  | painting of flowers and birds  | II-6 |
| huāpíng | 花瓶 | 花瓶  | *n.*  | flower vase  | I-7  |
| huà | 划 | 劃  | *v.*  | draw; mark  | I-8  |
| huàxuéjiā | 化学家 | 化學家  | *n.*  | chemist  | II-7 |
| huàirén | 坏人 | 壞人  | *n.*  | bad person  | II-1 |
| huángdì | 皇帝 | 皇帝  | *n.*  | emperor  | I-3, II-10 |
| huánggōng | 皇宫 | 皇宮  | *n.*  | imperial palace  | I-10  |
| huánghé | 黄河 | 黃河  | *prn.*  | Yellow River  | I-3  |
| huánghūnliàn | 黄昏恋 | 黃昏戀  | *n.*  | love between an elderly couple  | II-1 |
| huángjīn | 黄金 | 黃金  | *n.*  | gold  | I-6  |
| huángsè | 黄色 | 黃色  | *n.*  | yellow  | I-3  |
| huīsè | 灰色  | 灰色  | *n.*  | gray  | I-3  |
| hūnlǐ | 婚礼 | 婚禮  | *n.*  | wedding ceremony  | II-2 |
| hūnwàiliàn | 婚外恋  | 婚外戀  | *n.*  | an extramarital love affair  | II-1 |
| hūnyīn | 婚姻 | 婚姻  | *n.*  | marriage; matrimony  | II-2 |
| hūnyīn jièshàosuǒ | 婚姻介绍所 | 婚姻介紹所 | *n.*  | matrimonial agency  | I-1  |
| húntun | 馄饨 | 餛飩  | *n.*  | dumpling soup  | II-5 |
| huódòng zhōngxīn | 活动中心 | 活動中心 | *n.* | activity center  | I-1  |
| huǒtuǐcháng | 火腿肠 | 火腿腸  | *n.*  | ham sausage  | I-5  |
| huǒxīng | 火星 | 火星  | *prn.*  | Mars  | I-9  |
| **J** |  |  |  |  |  |
| jī | 鸡 | 雞  | *n.*  | chicken  | I-2  |
| jīběn | 基本 | 基本  | *adj.*  | basic  | I-3  |
| jīchì | 鸡翅 | 雞翅  | *n.*  | chicken wing  | I-5  |
| jīqíng | 激情 | 激情  | *n.*  | passion; enthusiasm  | I-8  |
| jīròujuǎn | 鸡肉卷 | 雞肉卷  | *n.*  | chicken wrap  | I-5  |
| jílì | 吉利 | 吉利  | *n.*  | good luck  | I-3  |
| jíshǐ...yě | 即使…也 | 即使…也 | conj.  | even if  | II-9 |
| jíxiáng | 吉祥 | 吉祥  | *adj.*  | lucky  | I-6  |
| jìhuàshēngyù | 计划生育 | 計劃生育 | n.  | birth control  | II-10 |
| jìmò | 寂寞 | 寂寞  | *adj.*  | lonely  | I-8, II-3 |
| jiā | 加 | 加  | *v.*  | add; put in  | I-4  |
| jiā | 夹 | 夾  | *v.*  | place in between  | I-5  |
| jiāfànjiǔ | 加饭酒 | 加飯酒  | *n.*  | Jiafan rice wine  | I-4  |
| jiātíng | 家庭 | 家庭 | *n.* | family | II-9 |
| Jiāyùguān | 嘉峪关 | 嘉峪關  | *prn.*  | Great Wall pass in Gansu Province | I-10  |
| jiǎ | 甲 | 甲 | *n.* | the first of the ten Heavenly Stems | II-2 |
| jià | 嫁 | 嫁  | *v.*  | (of a woman) marry  | I-8, II-2 |
| jiǎnchái | 捡柴 | 撿柴  | *vo.*  | gather ﬁrewood  | I-2  |
| jiǎndān | 简单 | 簡單 | *adj.* | simple | II-7 |
| jiǎnzhǐ | 剪纸 | 剪紙  | *n.*  | paper-cut  | I-7  |
| jiànjiànde | 渐渐地 | 漸漸地 | *adv.* | gradually; little by little | II-4 |
| jiànkāng | 健康 | 健康 | *adj.* | health | II-6 |
| jiànmiàn | 见面 | 見面  | *vo.*  | meet; see  | I-8, II-1 |
| jiànzào | 建造 | 建造  | *v.*  | build; construct  | I-10  |
| jiāngjūn | 将军 | 將軍  | *n.*  | general (in the military) | I-10  |
| jiǎngjiu | 讲究 | 講究 | *v.* | pay attention to; stress | II-9 |
| jiǎoliàn | 脚链 | 腳鏈  | *n.*  | ankle bracelet  | I-6  |
| jiǎozi | 饺子 | 餃子 | *n.* | dumpling | II-5 |
| jiào rén | 叫人 | 叫人 | *vo.* | address somebody respectfully | II-9 |
| jiàoyù | 教育 | 教育 | *v.* | educate | II-9 |
| jiàoyùjiā | 教育家 | 教育家 | *n.* | educator | II-7 |
| jiēdēng | 街灯 | 街燈  | *n.*  | streetlight  | I-9  |
| jiēshì | 街市 | 街市  | *n.*  | downtown streets  | I-9  |
| jiéhūn | 结婚 | 結婚  | *v.*  | marry; get married  | I-3, II-1 |
| jiéyuē | 节约 | 節約  | *v.*  | economize; save  | I-5  |
| jiěkě | 解渴 | 解渴  | *v.*  | quench one’s thirst  | I-4  |
| jièmòjiàng | 芥末酱 | 芥末醬  | *n.*  | mustard  | I-5  |
| jièzhi | 戒指 | 戒指  | *n.*  | ring (for the ﬁnger)  | I-6  |
| jīnhuángsè  | 金黄色  | 金黃色  | *n.*  | golden yellow  | I-3  |
| jīnhūn | 金婚 | 金婚 | *n.* | gold wedding (50th anniversary) | II-2 |
| jīnshǔ | 金属 | 金屬  | *n.*  | metal  | I-6  |
| jīnxīng | 金星 | 金星  | *prn.*  | Venus  | I-9  |
| jīnzi | 金子 | 金子  | *n.*  | gold  | I-3  |
| jǐnzhāng | 紧张 | 緊張 | *adj.* | nervous | II-1 |
| Jìncháo  | 晋朝 | 晉朝  | *prn.*  | Jin Dynasty (A.D. 265–420) | I-10  |
| jīngjìxuéjiā | 经济学家 | 經濟學家 | *n.* | economist | II-7 |
| jǐngtàilán | 景泰蓝 | 景泰藍  | *n.*  | cloisonné  | I-7  |
| jiǔ | 酒 | 酒 | *n.* | wine | II-4 |
| jiǔguǐ | 酒鬼 | 酒鬼  | *n.*  | alcoholic; drunkard  | I-4  |
| jiù | 救 | 救  | *v.*  | rescue; save  | I-2  |
| júzizhī | 橘子汁 | 橘子汁  | *n.*  | orange juice  | I-4  |
| jǔ shǒu | 举手 | 舉手 | *vo.* | raise one’s hand or hands | II-2 |
| jùjí | 聚集 | 聚集  | *v.*  | gather; assemble  | I-9  |
| jùshuō | 据说 | 據說 | *prep.* | it is said; they say | II-6 |
| juǎnmáo  | 卷毛 | 卷毛  | *n.*  | curly hair  | I-2  |
| juéde | 觉得 | 覺得 | *v.* | feel; think | II-1 |
| juédìng | 决定 | 決定 | *v./n.* | decide; decision | II-2 |
| jūnduì | 军队 | 軍隊  | *n.*  | army; armed forces  | I-10  |
| **K** |  |  |  |  |  |
| kāfēi  | 咖啡 | 咖啡  | *n.*  | coffee  | I-4  |
| kāixīn | 开心 | 開心  | *adj.*  | happy  | I-8  |
| kào | 靠 | 靠  | *v.*  | lean on  | I-2  |
| kēxuéjiā | 科学家 | 科學家 | *n.* | scientist | II-7 |
| kě’ài | 可爱 | 可愛  | *adj.*  | lovable; cute; lovely | I-8, II-4 |
| kělián | 可怜 | 可憐  | *adj.*  | pitiful  | I-2, II-4 |
| kěndéjī | 肯德基 | 肯德基  | *prn.*  | Kentucky Fried Chicken | I-5  |
| kěndìng | 肯定 | 肯定  | *adv.*  | certainly; definitely  | II-1 |
| kōngzhōng | 空中 | 空中  | *n.*  | sky; air  | I-9  |
| kǒngpà | 恐怕 | 恐怕  | *adv.*  | (I’m) afraid that; perhaps  | II-9 |
| kǒngquèxīng | 孔雀星 | 孔雀星  | *prn.*  | Peacock (name of a star) | I-9  |
| kòngzhì | 控制 | 控制  | *v.*  | control  | II-10 |
| kǒuwèi | 口味 | 口味  | *n.*  | a person’s taste (for food)  | II-5 |
| kùjiǎo | 裤脚 | 褲腳  | *n.*  | bottom of a pant leg  | I-2  |
| kuàicāndiàn | 快餐店 | 快餐店  | *n.*  | fast food restaurant  | I-5  |
| kuàilè | 快乐 | 快樂  | *adj.*  | happy; joyful  | II-4 |
| kuān | 宽 | 寬  | *adj.*  | wide  | I-8  |
| kùnnan | 困难 | 困難  | *n.*  | difficulty  | II-10 |
| **L** |  |  |  |  |  |
| là | 落 | 落  | *v.*  | lag behind  | I-2  |
| là | 辣 | 辣  | *adj.*  | hot; (of smell or taste) burn  | II-5 |
| láiwang | 来往 | 來往  | *v.*  | contact  | II-1 |
| làihūn | 赖婚 | 賴婚  | *v.*  | repudiate a marriage contract | II-2 |
| lánsè  | 蓝色 | 藍色  | *n.*  | blue  | I-3  |
| láng | 狼 | 狼  | *n.*  | wolf  | I-2  |
| làngmàn | 浪漫 | 浪漫  | *adj.*  | romantic  | I-8  |
| lǎodàniáng | 老大娘 | 老大娘  | *n.*  | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| lǎodàye | 老大爷 | 老大爺  | *n.*  | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| lǎonǎinai | 老奶奶  | 老奶奶  | *n.*  | a polite form of address to an elderly woman | II-9 |
| lǎonián (rén) | 老年（人） | 老年（人） | *n.* | old age; the elderly | I-1 |
| lǎorénjia | 老人家 | 老人家 | *n.* | a respectful form of address for an old person | I-1, II-9 |
| lǎotóur | 老头儿 | 老頭兒 | *n.* | (informal) old man; old chap | I-1 |
| lǎoyéye | 老爷爷 | 老爺爺  | *n.*  | a polite form of address to an elderly man | II-9 |
| lèqù | 乐趣 | 樂趣  | *n.*  | delight; pleasure; joy  | II-3 |
| lěngbīngbīng | 冷冰冰 | 冷冰冰  | *adj.*  | ice-cold; freezing  | II-4 |
| lí | 离 | 離  | *v.*  | away; from  | II-7 |
| líhūn | 离婚 | 離婚  | *v.*  | divorce  | II-2 |
| lǐ | 里 | 里 | *n.* | Chinese unit of length (equal to half a kilometer) | I-10 |
| lǐ | 理 | 理 | *v.* | pay attention to | I-2 |
| Lǐ Bái | 李白 | 李白 | *prn.* | celebrated Tang Dynasty poet | I-4 |
| lǐmào | 礼貌 | 禮貌 | *n.* | courtesy; politeness | I-1, II-9 |
| lǐpǐn | 礼品 | 禮品 | *n.* | gift; present | I-7 |
| lìshǐ | 历史 | 歷史 | *n.* | history | I-10, II-7 |
| lián | 连 | 連 | *v./conj.* | link, join; even | I-7, II-3 |
| liánjiē | 连接 | 連接 | *v.* | join; link | I-10 |
| liàn’ài | 恋爱 | 戀愛  | *v.*  | be in love; have a love affair  | II-1 |
| liáng | 凉 | 涼 | *adj.* | cool; cold | I-7, II-7 |
| liángshi | 粮食 | 糧食  | *n.*  | grain; cereals  | II-8 |
| liángshuǎng | 凉爽 | 涼爽  | *adj.*  | pleasantly cool  | II-3 |
| liàngguāng | 亮光 | 亮光 | *n.* | light | I-9 |
| liàngjīngjīng | 亮晶晶 | 亮晶晶 | *adj.* | glittering; sparkling | I-9 |
| liáotiānr | 聊天儿 | 聊天兒  | *v.*  | chat  | II-1 |
| liǎobuqǐ | 了不起 | 了不起  | *adj.*  | extraordinary; unbelievable  | II-8 |
| lièrén | 猎人 | 獵人  | *n.*  | hunter  | II-3 |
| línjū | 邻居 | 鄰居  | *n.*  | neighbor  | II-2 |
| liū | 溜 | 溜 | *v.* | sneak off; slip away | I-9 |
| liúxià | 留下 | 留下  | *v.*  | keep; remain  | II-3 |
| liúxīng | 流星 | 流星 | *n.* | meteor; shooting star | I-9, II-4 |
| lóng | 龙 | 龍 | *n.* | dragon | I-3 |
| lǚxíng | 旅行 | 旅行  | *v.*  | travel  | II-7 |
| lǜchá | 绿茶 | 綠茶 | *n.* | green tea | I-4 |
| lǜsè | 绿色 | 綠色 | *n.* | green | I-3 |
| luò | 落 | 落 | *v.* | fall; drop | I-9 |
| **M** |  |  |  |  |  |
| máfan | 麻烦 | 麻煩 | *n.* | trouble; problem | I-1 |
| mápódòufu | 麻婆豆腐 | 麻婆豆腐 | *n.* | mapo tofu | I-5 |
| mǎ | 马 | 馬 | *n.* | horse | I-2 |
| mái | 埋 | 埋 | *v.* | cover up (with earth, snow, etc.); bury | I-10 |
| màidāngláo | 麦当劳 | 麥當勞 | *prn.* | McDonald’s | I-5 |
| màizi | 麦子 | 麥子  | *n.*  | wheat  | II-8 |
| mántou | 馒头 | 饅頭  | *n.*  | steamed bun  | II-5 |
| mànhuà | 漫画 | 漫畫  | *n.*  | caricature; cartoon  | II-6 |
| māo | 猫 | 貓 | *n.* | cat | I-2 |
| máotáijiǔ | 茅台酒 | 茅臺酒 | *n.* | Maotai wine | I-4 |
| mǐ | 米 | 米 | *n.* | meter | I-10 |
| mǐfàn | 米饭 | 米飯  | *n.*  | rice  | II-5 |
| mìmìmámá | 密密麻麻 | 密密麻麻 | *adj.* | thickly dotted; numerous | I-9 |
| miànbāo | 面包 | 麵包 | *n.* | bread | I-5, II-5 |
| miànfěn | 面粉 | 麵粉  | *n.*  | wheat flour; flour  | II-8 |
| miàntiáo | 面条 | 麵條  | *n.*  | noodles  | II-5 |
| mínjiān | 民间 | 民間 | *n.* | folk | I-7 |
| míng | 明 | 明 | *adj.* | bright | I-9 |
| Míngcháo | 明朝 | 明朝 | *prn.* | Ming Dynasty (A.D. 1368–1644) | I-10 |
| míngliàng | 明亮 | 明亮 | *adj.* | bright | I-8 |
| míngshènggǔjì | 名胜古迹 | 名勝古跡 | *n.* | a place famous for its scenery or historical relics | I-10 |
| míngwángxīng | 冥王星 | 冥王星 | *prn.* | Pluto | I-9 |
| mìnglìng | 命令 | 命令  | *v.*  | order; command  | II-3 |
| mòlihuā | 茉莉花 | 茉莉花 | *n.* | jasmine | I-4 |
| mòmòde | 默默地 | 默默地 | *adv.* | quietly; silently | I-9 |
| mǔdanhuā | 牡丹花 | 牡丹花  | *n.*  | peony flower  | II-6 |
| mùdiāo | 木雕 | 木雕 | *n.* | wood carving | I-7 |
| mùxīng | 木星 | 木星 | *prn.* | Jupiter | I-9 |
| **N** |  |  |  |  |  |
| nǎichá | 奶茶 | 奶茶 | *n.* | tea with milk | I-4 |
| nǎilào | 奶酪 | 奶酪 | *n.* | cheese | I-5 |
| nǎilàohànbǎo | 奶酪汉堡 | 奶酪漢堡 | *n.* | cheeseburger | I-5 |
| nǎisūmiànbāo | 奶酥面包 | 奶酥麵包 | *n.* | biscuit | I-5 |
| Nánběicháo | 南北朝 | 南北朝 | *prn.* | Southern and Northern Dynasty (A.D. 420–589) | I-10 |
| nándào | 难道 | 難道  | *adv.*  | used to reiterate a rhetorical question | II-1 |
| nánguò | 难过 | 難過  | *adj.*  | sad; feel badly  | II-4 |
| nánshòu | 难受 | 難受 | *adj.* | unhappy; unwell | I-4 |
| nénggàn | 能干 | 能幹  | *adj.*  | talented; capable  | II-10 |
| niánjì (líng) | 年纪 (龄)  | 年紀 (齡) | *n.* | age | II-9 |
| niánqīng (rén) | 年轻（人） | 年輕（人） | *n.* | youth; young people | I-1 |
| niǎo | 鸟 | 鳥 | *n.* | bird | I-2 |
| nínlǎo | 您老 | 您老  | *n.*  | a polite form of address to an elderly person | II-9 |
| níngjìng | 宁静 | 寧靜 | *adj.* | peaceful; quiet | I-3 |
| niú | 牛 | 牛 | *n.* | cow | I-2 |
| niúláng | 牛郎 | 牛郎 | *n.* | cowherd | I-8 |
| niúnǎi | 牛奶 | 牛奶 | *n.* | milk | I-4 |
| niúròu | 牛肉 | 牛肉 | *n.* | beef | I-5 |
| nòng | 弄 | 弄  | *v.*  | make; do  | II-7 |
| nòngbùqīngchǔ | 弄不清楚 | 弄不清楚 | *vc.* | can’t understand  | II-9 |
| nòngshī | 弄湿 | 弄濕 | *vc.* | get wet | I-2 |
| nuǎnhuo | 暖和 | 暖和 | *adj./v.* | warm; warm up | I-2, II-3 |
| nǚshì | 女士 | 女士 | *n.*  | lady; madam  | II-9 |
| **P** |  |  |  |  |  |
| pā | 趴 | 趴 | *v.* | lie on one’s stomach | I-2 |
| pà | 怕 | 怕  | *v.*  | be afraid of  | II-1 |
| pánzi | 盘子 | 盤子  | *n.*  | plate  | II-7 |
| pàochá | 泡茶 | 泡茶 | *vo.* | make tea | I-4 |
| pífū | 皮肤 | 皮膚 | *n.* | skin | I-3 |
| píjiǔ | 啤酒 | 啤酒 | *n* | beer | I-4 |
| piányi | 便宜 | 便宜  | *adj.*  | cheap; inexpensive  | II-5 |
| piāomiǎo | 缥缈 | 縹緲 | *adj.* | dimly discernible | I-9 |
| pīnmìng | 拼命 | 拼命 | *vo.* | risk one’s life | I-2 |
| píng’ān | 平安 | 平安 | *adj.* | safe and sound | I-6 |
| píngguǒzhī | 苹果汁 | 蘋果汁 | *n.* | apple juice | I-4 |
| píngshí | 平时 | 平時  | *n.*  | ordinary times  | II-1 |
| pútáojiǔ | 葡萄酒 | 葡萄酒 | *n.* | (grape) wine | I-4 |
| **Q** |  |  |  |  |  |
| qīzi | 妻子 | 妻子  | *n.*  | wife  | II-4 |
| qíguài | 奇怪 | 奇怪  | *adj.*  | strange; surprising  | II-2 |
| qíshí | 其实 | 其實  | *adv.*  | actually; in fact  | II-4 |
| qítā | 其他 | 其他 | *pn.* | others; the rest | I-3 |
| qízhōng | 其中 | 其中  | *prep.*  | among (which, them, etc.)  | II-2 |
| qiān | 千 | 千  | *num.*  | thousand  | II-10 |
| qiān | 牵 | 牽 | *v.* | lead along (by holding the hand) | I-8 |
| qiānbǐhuà | 铅笔画 | 鉛筆劃 | *n.* | pencil drawing | II-6 |
| qiānniúxīng | 牵牛星 | 牽牛星 | *prn.* | Altair (star) | I-8 |
| qiānwàn | 千万 | 千萬  | *adv.*  | must; make sure to  | II-9 |
| qiānwàn | 千万 | 千萬  | *num.*  | ten million  | II-10 |
| qiáng | 强 | 強 | *adj.* | strong; powerful | I-9 |
| qiǎngzhe | 抢着 | 搶著  | *v.*  | try to have the floor before… | II-7 |
| qiāoqiāo | 悄悄 | 悄悄 | *adv.* | stealthily; secretly | I-9 |
| qīnjìn | 亲近 | 親近 | *v.* | be close to | I-8 |
| qīnlüè | 侵略 | 侵略 | *n.* | aggression; invasion | I-10 |
| qīnmì | 亲密 | 親密 | *adj.* | close; intimate | I-8 |
| Qíncháo | 秦朝 | 秦朝 | *prn.* | Qin Dynasty (221–206 B.C.) | I-10 |
| Qín Shǐ huáng | 秦始皇 | 秦始皇 | *prn.* | Qin Shihuang, the emperor who first unified China | I-10 |
| qǐn | 寝 | 寢  | *v.*  | sleep  | II-5 |
| qīng | 轻 | 輕  | *adj.*  | light  | II-4 |
| qīngcài | 青菜 | 青菜 | *n.* | green vegetables | I-5 |
| Qīngcháo | 清朝 | 清朝 | *prn.* | Qing Dynasty (A.D. 1644–1911) | I-10 |
| qīngchǔ | 清楚 | 清楚  | *adj.*  | clearly understood; distinct  | II-7 |
| qīngnián (rén) | 青年（人） | 青年（人） | *n.* | youth; young people | I-1 |
| qīngsè | 青色 | 青色 | *n.* | blue or green | I-3 |
| qīngshàonián | 青少年 | 青少年 | *n.* | teenagers; adolescence | I-1 |
| qíngtiān | 晴天 | 晴天  | *n.*  | sunny day  | II-3 |
| qióng | 穷 | 窮 | *adj.* | poor; poverty-stricken | I-8, II-2 |
| qiúhūn | 求婚 | 求婚  | *v.*  | make an offer of marriage  | II-2 |
| quān | 圈 | 圈 | *n.* | ring; circle | I-5 |
| quánshìjiè | 全世界 | 全世界 | *n.* | the whole world | I-1 |
| què | 却 | 卻 | *conj.* | but; however | I-4, II-7 |
| **R** |  |  |  |  |  |
| ràngzuòwèi | 让座位 | 讓座位 | *vo.* | offer (or give up) one’s seat to sb. | I-1 |
| règǒu | 热狗 | 熱狗 | *n.* | hot dog | I-5 |
| rèliàn | 热恋 | 熱戀  | *v.*  | be passionately in love  | II-1 |
| rénjia | 人家 | 人家  | *n.*  | other person  | II-9 |
| rénjiān | 人间 | 人間 | *n.* | the human world | I-8, II-4 |
| rénkǒu | 人口 | 人口  | *n.*  | population  | II-10 |
| rénwù | 人物 | 人物  | *n.*  | figure  | II-6 |
| rénwùhuà | 人物画 | 人物畫  | *n.*  | figure painting  | II-6 |
| rènwéi | 认为 | 認為  | *v.*  | think; consider  | II-6 |
| rìshí | 日食 | 日食  | *n.*  | solar eclipse  | II-4 |
| rónghuáfùguì | 荣华富贵 | 荣華富貴 | *id* | high rank and great wealth | II-6 |
| rúguǒ | 如果 | 如果 | *conj.* | if; in case | I-1 |
| ruǎn | 软 | 軟 | *adj.* | soft | I-5 |
| ruǎnmiànbāoquān | 软面包圈 | 軟麵包圈 | *n.* | doughnut | I-5 |
| ruòdiǎn | 弱点 | 弱點  | *adj.*  | weakness; weak point  | II-10 |
| **S** |  |  |  |  |  |
| sǎ | 洒 | 灑 | *v.* | sprinkle; spray | I-2 |
| sǎ | 撒 | 撒 | *v.* | sprinkle; scatter | I-9 |
| Sānguó | 三国 | 三國 | *prn.* | Three Kingdoms (A.D. 220–280) | I-10 |
| sānjiǎoliàn’ài | 三角恋爱 | 三角戀愛 | *n.* | love triangle | II-2 |
| sānmíngzhì | 三明治 | 三明治 | *n.* | sandwich | I-5 |
| sǎngài | 伞盖 | 傘蓋  | *n.*  | umbrella cover (over a cart)  | II-7 |
| sǎnluò | 散落 | 散落 | *v.* | be scattered | I-9 |
| shālā | 沙拉 | 沙拉 | *n.* | salad | I-5 |
| shāsǐ | 杀死 | 殺死 | *vc.* | kill | II-3 |
| shàigān | 晒干 | 曬乾  | *vc.*  | dry in the sun  | II-3 |
| Shānhǎiguān | 山海关 | 山海關 | *prn.* | Great Wall pass in Hebei Province | I-10 |
| shānshuǐ | 山水 | 山水 | *n.* | mountains and water; landscape | I-7 |
| shānshuǐhuà | 山水画 | 山水畫  | *n.*  | landscape painting  | II-6 |
| shǎndiàn | 闪电 | 閃電  | *n.*  | lightning  | II-3 |
| Shǎnxī | 陕西 | 陝西 | *prn.* | Shaanxi Province | I-4 |
| shànzi | 扇子 | 扇子 | *n.* | fan | I-7 |
| Shāngcháo | 商朝 | 商朝 | *prn.* | Shang Dynasty (1600–1046 B.C.) | I-10 |
| shānggǎn | 伤感 | 傷感 | *adj.* | heartsick; sentimental | I-8 |
| shāngxīn | 伤心 | 傷心 | *adj.* | sad; broken-hearted | I-8 |
| Shàngdì | 上帝 | 上帝  | *n.*  | God  | II-3 |
| shàngwǎng | 上网 | 上網  | *v.*  | log onto the internet  | II-1 |
| shāo | 烧 | 燒 | *v.* | burn | I-2 |
| shǎoshùmínzú | 少数民族 | 少數民族 | *n.* | ethnic minority | I-10 |
| shàonán | 少男 | 少男 | *n.* | young boy | I-1 |
| shàonián | 少年 | 少年 | *n.* | early youth | I-1 |
| shàonǚ | 少女 | 少女 | *n.* | young girl | I-1 |
| Shàoxīng | 绍兴 | 紹興 | *prn.* | Shaoxing city | I-4 |
| shé | 蛇 | 蛇 | *n.* | snake | I-2 |
| shè | 射 | 射  | *v.*  | shoot  | II-3 |
| shèjiàn | 射箭 | 射箭  | *vo.*  | shoot an arrow  | II-3 |
| shēnkè | 深刻 | 深刻  | *adj.*  | deep; profound  | II-6 |
| shēntǐ | 身体 | 身體  | *n.*  | body  | II-4 |
| shēng | 升 | 昇  | *v.*  | rise into  | II-4 |
| shēngcài | 生菜 | 生菜 | *n.* | lettuce | I-5 |
| shēnghuó | 生活 | 生活 | *n.* | life | I-1 |
| shēngmìng | 生命 | 生命 | *n.* | life | I-2 |
| shēngqì | 生气 | 生氣 | *v.* | get angry; become angry | I-8, II-3 |
| shēngsǐliàn | 生死恋 | 生死戀  | *n.*  | love in life or death  | II-1 |
| shèngrén | 圣人 | 聖人  | *n.*  | sage; wise person  | II-7 |
| shèngxià | 剩下 | 剩下  | *v.*  | be left (over); remain  | II-8 |
| shī | 诗 | 詩 | *n.* | poetry | I-4 |
| shīcí | 诗词 | 詩詞 | *n.* | poetry | I-7 |
| shīfu | 师傅 | 師傅  | *n.*  | master; a polite form of address to people | II-9 |
| shīliàn | 失恋 | 失戀  | *v.*  | be disappointed in a love affair | II-1 |
| shí | 十 | 十 | *num.*  | ten  | II-10 |
| shí | 食 | 食  | *v./n.*  | eat; food  | II-5 |
| shíbēi | 石碑 | 石碑 | *n.* | stone tablet; stele | I-10 |
| shídiāo | 石雕 | 石雕 | *n.* | stone carving | I-7 |
| shíwàn | 十万 | 十萬 | *num.*  | hundred thousand  | II-10 |
| shízài | 实在 | 實在  | *adv.*  | really; in reality  | II-8 |
| shízìjià | 十字架 | 十字架 | *n.* | cross | I-6 |
| shìbīng | 士兵 | 士兵 | *n.* | soldiers | I-10 |
| shìjiè | 世界 | 世界  | *n.*  | world  | II-3 |
| shìshang | 世上 | 世上  | *n.*  | world  | II-8 |
| shìwù | 饰物 | 飾物 | *n.* | ornament | I-6 |
| shìyìng | 适应 | 適應  | *v.*  | accommodate  | II-5 |
| shǒujī | 手机 | 手機 | *n.* | cell phone | I-6 |
| shǒuliàn | 手链 | 手鏈 | *n.* | bracelet (made of rope or soft material) | I-6 |
| shǒuzhǎng | 手掌 | 手掌 | *n.* | palm of the hand | I-9 |
| shǒuzhuó | 手镯 | 手鐲 | *n.* | bracelet (made of metal or hard material)  | I-6 |
| shòubùliǎo | 受不了 | 受不了  | *vc.*  | unbearable  | II-3 |
| shòudào | 受到 | 受到 | *v.* | receive | II-10 |
| shūcài | 蔬菜 | 蔬菜 | *n.* | vegetables | I-5 |
| shūfǎ | 书法 | 書法 | *n.* | calligraphy; penmanship | I-7 |
| shǔbùqīng | 数不清 | 數不清  | *adj.*  | countless  | I-3  |
| shǔxiàng | 属相 | 屬相  | *n.*  | Chinese zodiac  | I-6  |
| shùmù | 树木 | 樹木 | *n.* | trees | II-3 |
| shùxuéjiā | 数学家 | 數學家 | *n.* | mathematician | II-7 |
| shuāngshǒu | 双手 | 雙手 | *n.* | both hands | II-2 |
| shuāngxǐlínmén | 双喜临门 | 雙喜臨門 | *id.* | a double blessing has descended upon one’s home | II-6 |
| shuǐcǎihuà | 水彩画 | 水彩畫 | *n.* | watercolor | II-6 |
| shuǐgōu | 水沟 | 水溝  | *n.*  | ditch  | I-2  |
| shuǐjīng | 水晶 | 水晶  | *n.*  | crystal  | I-6  |
| shuǐmòhuà | 水墨画 | 水墨畫 | *n.* | ink and water painting | II-6 |
| shuǐxīng | 水星 | 水星  | *prn.*  | Mercury  | I-9  |
| sīniàn | 思念 | 思念  | *v.*  | think of; miss  | I-8  |
| sīxiǎng | 思想 | 思想 | *n.* | thought | II-10 |
| sīxiǎngjiā | 思想家 | 思想家 | *n.* | ideologist; thinker | II-7 |
| sōngbǐng | 松饼  | 松餅  | *n.*  | mufﬁn  | I-5  |
| sōnghèyánnián | 松鹤延年 | 松鶴延年 | *id.* | pine and crane (symbols of longevity) | II-6 |
| sōngshù | 松树 | 松樹 | *n.* | pine tree | II-6 |
| Sòngcháo  | 宋朝 | 宋朝  | *prn.*  | Song Dynasty (A.D. 960–1279) | I-10  |
| sùliào | 塑料 | 塑料  | *n.*  | plastic  | I-6  |
| suān | 酸 | 酸 | *n.* | sour | II-5 |
| suànmiànbāo | 蒜面包 | 蒜麵包  | *n.*  | garlic bread  | I-5  |
| suíbiàn | 随便 | 隨便  | *adj.*  | casual; as one pleases | I-2  |
| Suícháo  | 隋朝 | 隋朝  | *prn.*  | Sui Dynasty (A.D. 581–618) | I-10  |
| suísuíbiànbiàn | 随随便便 | 隨隨便便 | *adj.* | casual | II-9 |
| suíyì | 随意 | 隨意  | *adv.*  | as one pleases; randomly | I-9  |
| suízhe | 随着 | 隨著 | *v.* | follow | II-5 |
| suǒyǒu | 所有 | 所有  | *adj.*  | all  | I-1  |
| **T** |  |  |  |  |  |
| tánliànài | 谈恋爱 | 談戀愛 | *vo.* | fall in love | II-2 |
| tāng | 汤 | 湯 | *n.* | soup | II-5 |
| Tángcháo | 唐朝 | 唐朝  | *prn.*  | Tang Dynasty (A.D. 618–907) | I-4, I-10  |
| tǎng | 躺 | 躺  | *v.*  | lie; lie down; recline  | I-2, II-8 |
| táohūn | 逃婚 | 逃婚 | *v.* | run away from wedding | II-2 |
| táoyǒng | 陶俑 | 陶俑  | *n.*  | pottery ﬁgurine  | I-10  |
| tèbié | 特别 | 特別  | *adv.*  | especially; particularly  | I-1, II-2 |
| tèshū | 特殊 | 特殊 | *adj.* | special | II-6 |
| tíchū | 提出 | 提出 | *v.* | put forward; bring up | II-1 |
| Tiān’ānmén | 天安门 | 天安門  | *prn.*  | the Gate of Heavenly Peace | I-10  |
| tiāndì | 天帝 | 天帝  | *prn.*  | God of Heaven  | I-8  |
| tiānkōng | 天空 | 天空 | *n.* | sky | I-8 |
| tiānlánsè | 天蓝色 | 天藍色 | *n.* | sky blue; azure | I-3 |
| Tiāntán | 天坛 | 天壇 | *prn.* | the Temple of Heaven | I-10 |
| tiānwángxīng | 天王星 | 天王星 | *prn.* | Uranus | I-9 |
| tián | 田 | 田  | *n.*  | field  | II-8 |
| tián | 甜 | 甜  | *adj.*  | sweet  | II-5 |
| tiánmì | 甜蜜 | 甜蜜 | *adj.* | sweet; happy | I-8 |
| tiántiánquān | 甜甜圈 | 甜甜圈 | *prn.* | Dunkin’ Donuts | I-5 |
| tiē | 贴 | 貼 | *v.* | paste; stick | I-7 |
| tóngnián | 童年 | 童年 | *n.* | childhood | I-1 |
| tóngqián | 铜钱 | 銅錢 | *n.* | copper money | I-6 |
| tóngshí | 同时 | 同時  | *adv.*  | at the same time  | II-2 |
| tóngxìngliàn | 同性恋 | 同性戀  | *n.*  | homosexual love  | II-1 |
| tóngyì | 同意 | 同意  | *v.*  | agree; consent  | II-1 |
| tóngzhì | 同志 | 同志  | *n.*  | comrade  | II-9 |
| tòngkǔ | 痛苦 | 痛苦  | *adj.*  | pain; suffering  | II-2 |
| tōutōude | 偷偷地 | 偷偷地 | *adv.* | secretly; stealthily | I-8, II-4 |
| tūrán | 突然 | 突然  | *adv.*  | suddenly  | II-3 |
| tú’àn | 图案 | 圖案 | *n.* | pattern; design | I-7 |
| tǔdì | 土地 | 土地 | *n.* | land; soil | I-3 |
| tǔdòu | 土豆 | 土豆  | *n.*  | potato  | II-8 |
| tǔdòuní | 土豆泥 | 土豆泥 | *n.* | mashed potatoes | I-5 |
| tǔxīng | 土星 | 土星 | *prn.* | Saturn | I-9 |
| tù | 兔 | 兔 | *n.* | rabbit | I-2, II-4 |
| tuìhūn | 退婚 | 退婚  | *v.*  | break off an engagement  | II-2 |
| **W** |  |  |  |  |  |
| wáwa | 娃娃 | 娃娃 | *n.* | baby; doll | I-6 |
| wānyāo | 弯腰 | 彎腰  | *vo.*  | bend one’s waist; stoop  | II-8 |
| wánjù | 玩具 | 玩具 | *n.* | toy | I-7 |
| wánquán | 完全 | 完全  | *adj.*  | complete; completely  | II-9 |
| wàn | 万 | 萬  | *num.*  | ten thousand  | II-10 |
| wángmǔniángniang | 王母娘娘 | 王母娘娘 | *prn.* | Queen of Heaven | I-8 |
| wǎng | 往 | 往  | *prep.*  | toward  | II-8 |
| wǎngliàn | 网恋 | 網戀  | *n.*  | netlove  | II-1 |
| wàng | 望 | 望 | *v.* | gaze into the distance | I-10, II-4 |
| wéi | 围 | 圍  | *v.*  | surround  | II-10 |
| wéifǎ | 违法 | 違法  | *vo.*  | break the law; be illegal  | II-2 |
| wěiba | 尾巴 | 尾巴 | *n.* | tail; end part | I-10 |
| wěiqu | 委屈 | 委屈  | *adj.*  | feel wronged  | II-1 |
| wèi | 为 | 為  | *prep.*  | for  | II-3 |
| wèi | 喂 | 喂 | *int.* | hello; hey | I-1 |
| wèidào | 味道 | 味道 | *n.* | taste; flavor | I-5, II-5 |
| wèihūn | 未婚 | 未婚 | *adj.* | unmarried; single | II-2 |
| wèixīng | 卫星 | 衛星 | *n.* | satellite; moon; artificial satellite | II-4 |
| wēnnuǎn | 温暖 | 溫暖 | *adj.* | warm | II-3 |
| wénmíng | 文明 | 文明 | *n.* | civilization | II-5 |
| wénzhāng | 文章 | 文章 | *n.* | essay; article | I-4 |
| wénzì | 文字 | 文字 | *n.* | characters | I-1 |
| wénzi | 蚊子 | 蚊子 | *n.* | mosquito | I-6 |
| wèntí | 问题 | 問題 | *n.* | problem; trouble | I-1 |
| wūdǐng | 屋顶 | 屋頂 | *n.* | roof; top of a house | I-10 |
| wúnéngwéilì | 无能为力 | 無能為力 | *id.* | powerless; incapable of action | II-10 |
| wúshù | 无数 | 無數 | *adj.* | countless | I-9 |
| Wǔdài | 五代 | 五代 | *prn.* | Five Dynasties (A.D. 907–960) | I-10 |
| wǔdǎo | 舞蹈 | 舞蹈 | *n.* | dance | I-7 |
| wǔqì | 武器 | 武器 | *n.* | weapon | II-5 |
| wùlǐxuéjiā | 物理学家 | 物理學家 | *n.* | physicist | II-7 |
| **X** |  |  |  |  |  |
| xī | 稀 | 稀 | *adj.* | thin | I-9 |
| Xī’ān | 西安 | 西安 | *prn.* | city in Shaanxi Province | I-10 |
| xīfàn | 稀饭 | 稀飯 | *n.* | rice soup | II-5 |
| xīfāng | 西方 | 西方 | *n.* | Western | II-9 |
| Xī Hàn | 西汉 | 西漢 | *prn.* | Western Han Dynasty (206 B.C.–A.D. 25) | I-10 |
| xīhóngshì chǎojīdàn | 西红柿炒鸡蛋 | 西紅柿炒雞蛋 | *n.* | scrambled eggs with tomatoes | I-5 |
| xīhóngshìjiàng | 西红柿酱 | 西紅柿醬 | *n.* | ketchup | I-5 |
| xīwàng | 希望 | 希望 | *v.* | hope; wish | I-3, II-3 |
| xīyánghuà | 西洋画 | 西洋畫 | *n.* | Western painting | II-6 |
| xíguàn | 习惯 | 習慣 | *n./v.* | custom, habit; be accustomed to, be used to | I-1, II-9 |
| xǐ | 囍 | 囍 | *n.* | double happiness | I-7 |
| xǐquè | 喜鹊 | 喜鵲 | *n.* | magpie | II-6 |
| Xiàcháo | 夏朝 | 夏朝 | *prn.* | Xia Dynasty (2070–1600 B.C.) | I-10 |
| xiàxǔe | 下雪 | 下雪 | *v.* | snow; snowy | II-3 |
| xiàyǔ | 下雨 | 下雨 | *v.* | rain; rainy | II-3 |
| xiānhè | 仙鹤 | 仙鶴 | *n.* | red-crowned crane | II-6 |
| xiānsheng | 先生 | 先生 | *n.* | mister (Mr.); gentleman; sir | II-9 |
| xián | 咸 | 鹹 | *adj.* | salty; salted | II-5 |
| xiǎnde | 显得 | 顯得 | *v.* | look like; appear to be | II-7 |
| xiàn (chūxiàn) | 现（出现） | 現（出現） | *v.* | appear | I-9 |
| xiànmù | 羡慕 | 羡慕 | *v.* | admire; envy | II-4 |
| xiāngbāo | 香包 | 香包 | *n.* | sachet bag; scented bag | I-6 |
| xiāngbīnjiǔ | 香槟酒 | 香檳酒 | *n.* | champagne | I-4 |
| xiāngchǔ | 相处 | 相處 | *v.* | get along (with one another) | II-10 |
| xiāngmù | 香木 | 香木  | *n.*  | scented wood  | I-7  |
| xiāngtián | 香甜 | 香甜 | *adj.* | fragrant and sweet | II-4 |
| xiāngwèi | 香味 | 香味  | *n.*  | sweet smell; fragrance | I-4  |
| xiāngxiāngde  | 香香的  | 香香的  | *adj.*  | (of sleep) sound  | I-2  |
| xiàng | 项 | 項 | *m.* | classifier; measure word | II-10 |
| xiàngliàn | 项链 | 項鏈  | *n.*  | necklace  | I-6  |
| xiǎoháir | 小孩儿 | 小孩兒 | *n.*  | child  | I-1  |
| xiǎohuǒzi | 小伙子 | 小夥子 | *n.*  | young fellow; boy  | I-1  |
| xiǎojie | 小姐 | 小姐 | *n.* | miss; young lady | II-9 |
| xiǎomǐ | 小米 | 小米  | *n.*  | millet  | II-8 |
| Xiǎoyàntǎ | 小雁塔 | 小雁塔 | *prn.*  | Small Wild Goose Pagoda | I-10  |
| xīnláng | 新郎 | 新郎 | *n.*  | bridegroom  | I-3  |
| xīnniáng | 新娘 | 新娘 | *n.*  | bride  | I-3  |
| xīnshǎng | 欣赏 | 欣賞 | *v.*  | appreciate; enjoy  | I-7  |
| xīnxīnkǔkǔ | 辛辛苦苦 | 辛辛苦苦 | *adv.* | laboriously; strenuously | II-8 |
| xìnyǎng | 信仰 | 信仰 | *n.*  | faith; belief  | I-6  |
| xīngfèn | 兴奋 | 興奮  | *adj.*  | be excited  | II-8 |
| xīngxīng | 星星 | 星星  | *n.*  | star  | II-4 |
| xīngzuò | 星座 | 星座 | *n.*  | constellation  | I-6  |
| xíngxīng | 行星 | 行星 | *n.*  | planet  | I-9  |
| xíngzhuàng | 形状 | 形狀 | *n.*  | form; shape  | I-6  |
| xìngfú | 幸福 | 幸福 | *n./adj.*  | happiness; happy | I-7, II-2 |
| xiōngzhēn | 胸针 | 胸針  | *n.*  | brooch  | I-6  |
| xióng | 熊 | 熊  | *n.*  | bear  | I-2  |
| xūyào  | 需要 | 需要  | *v.*  | need; want  | I-1  |
| xǔ | 许 | 許  | *v.*  | allow; permit  | II-5 |
| xǔyuàn | 许愿 | 許願  | *v.*  | wish; make a vow to a god | I-9  |
| xuānchuánhuà | 宣传画 | 宣傳畫  | *n.*  | picture poster  | II-6 |
| xuǎnzé | 选择 | 選擇  | *v.*  | select; choose  | II-2 |
| xuéwen | 学问 | 學問  | *n.*  | knowledge  | II-7 |
| xuěbì | 雪碧 | 雪碧  | *prn.*  | Sprite  | I-4  |
| **Y** |  |  |  |  |  |
| yā | 鸭 | 鴨  | *n.*  | duck  | I-2  |
| yāsuìqián | 压岁钱 | 壓歲錢  | *n.*  | money given to children as a Chinese New Year gift | I-3  |
| yán | 言 | 言  | *v.*  | talk; speak  | II-5 |
| yánrè | 炎热 | 炎熱  | *adj.*  | blistering hot; sizzling  | II-3 |
| yánsè | 颜色 | 顏色 | *n.* | color | I-3 |
| yánxù | 延续 | 延續  | *v.*  | continue; go on  | II-10 |
| yǎnbābāde | 眼巴巴地 | 眼巴巴地 | *adv.* | helplessly; anxiously | I-2 |
| yànmài | 燕麦 | 燕麥  | *n.*  | oats  | II-8 |
| yāngmiáo | 秧苗 | 秧苗  | *n.*  | rice seedling  | II-8 |
| yáng | 羊 | 羊 | *n.* | sheep | I-2 |
| yánghuà | 洋化 | 洋化  | *v.*  | Westernized  | II-5 |
| Yáng Shēng | 杨生 | 楊生 | *prn.* | person’s name | I-2 |
| yǎng | 养 | 養 | *v.* | raise; nourish | I-2 |
| yǎngchéng | 养成 | 養成 | *vr.* | get used to | I-1 |
| yàngshì | 样式 | 樣式  | *n.*  | style  | II-5 |
| yáoguāngxīng | 摇光星 | 搖光星 | *prn.* | Alkaid (star in the Big Dipper) | I-9 |
| yáoyáohuànghuàng | 摇摇晃晃 | 搖搖晃晃 | *adj.* | tottering; shaky | II-8 |
| yǎo | 咬 | 咬 | *v.* | bite | I-6 |
| yīdiǎndiǎnr | 一点点儿 | 一點點兒 | *adj.* | a little | II-8 |
| yī duì | 一对 | 一對  | *m./n.* | a couple; a pair | I-8, II-6 |
| yīliàn | 依恋 | 依戀 | *v.* | be reluctant to leave | I-8 |
| yīzhí | 一直 | 一直 | *adv.* | continuously; always | I-1 |
| Yíhéyuán | 颐和园 | 頤和園 | *prn.* | the Summer Palace | I-10 |
| yímín | 移民 | 移民  | *n.*  | emigrant; immigrant  | II-5 |
| yǐ | 乙 | 乙  | *num.*  | the second of the ten Heavenly Stems | II-2 |
| yǐhūn | 已婚 | 已婚  | *adj.*  | married  | II-2 |
| yǐ…wéi… | 以…为… | 以…為… | *conj.* | consider | II-10 |
| yǐwéi | 以为 | 以為 | *v.* | think; believe | II-4 |
| yì | 亿 | 億  | *num.*  | hundred million  | II-10 |
| yìshù | 艺术 | 藝術 | *n.* | art | I-4 |
| yìshùjiā | 艺术家 | 藝術家  | *n.*  | artist  | II-7 |
| yīntiān | 阴天 | 陰天  | *n.*  | overcast sky  | II-3 |
| yīnyuèjiā | 音乐家 | 音樂家  | *n.*  | musician  | II-7 |
| yínbáisè | 银白色 | 銀白色 | *n.* | silvery white color | I-8 |
| yínhé | 银河 | 銀河 | *prn.* | the Milky Way | I-8, II-4 |
| yínhūn | 银婚 | 銀婚  | *n.*  | silver wedding (25th anniversary) | II-2 |
| yǐnliào | 饮料 | 飲料 | *n.* | drink; beverage | I-4 |
| yīng’ér | 婴儿 | 嬰兒 | *n.* | infant | I-1 |
| yīnggāi | 应该 | 應該 | *aux.* | should; ought to | I-1, II-9 |
| yīngjùn | 英俊 | 英俊  | *adj.*  | handsome  | II-2 |
| yīngxióng | 英雄 | 英雄 | *n.* | hero | I-10 |
| yìng | 硬 | 硬 | *adj.* | hard | I-5 |
| yìngmiànbāoquān | 硬面包圈 | 硬麵包圈 | *n.* | bagel | I-5 |
| yǒngyuǎn | 永远 | 永遠  | *adj.*  | forever  | II-3 |
| yòngchù | 用处 | 用處 | *n.* | use | I-7 |
| yóu (yóulǎn) | 游（游览） | 遊（遊覽） | *v.* | go sightseeing; tour | I-10 |
| yóuhuà | 油画 | 油畫 | *n.* | oil painting | I-7, II-6 |
| yóutiáo | 油条 | 油條  | *n.*  | deep-fried twisted dough sticks | II-5 |
| yóuyú | 由于 | 由於  | *prep.*  | owing to; as a result of  | II-10 |
| yǒumíng | 有名 | 有名  | *adj.*  | well-known; famous  | II-7 |
| yòu’ér | 幼儿 | 幼兒 | *n.* | child; infant | I-1 |
| yúlè | 娱乐 | 娛樂 | *v.* | entertainment; recreation | I-7 |
| yǔ | 语 | 語  | *v.*  | talk; speak  | II-5 |
| yǔzhòu | 宇宙 | 宇宙  | *n.*  | universe; cosmos  | II-4 |
| yùdào | 遇到 | 遇到 | *v.* | meet unexpectedly; run into, encounter | I-1, II-1 |
| yùmǐ | 玉米 | 玉米  | *n.*  | corn  | II-8 |
| yùshí | 玉石 | 玉石 | *n.* | jade | I-6 |
| yuānyang | 鸳鸯 | 鴛鴦  | *n.*  | Mandarin duck  | II-6 |
| Yuáncháo | 元朝 | 元朝 | *prn.* | Yuan Dynasty (A.D. 1206–1368) | I-10 |
| yuánlái | 原来 | 原來  | *adv.*  | originally  | II-7 |
| yuánxiān | 原先 | 原先  | *adj.*  | original  | II-4 |
| yuǎnjìn | 远近 | 遠近  | *n.*  | distance  | II-7 |
| yuànyì | 愿意 | 願意 | *v.* | be willing; like, want | I-1, II-1 |
| yuànzi | 院子 | 院子  | *n.*  | yard  | II-4 |
| yuègōng | 月宫 | 月宮 | *n.* | the palace of the moon | II-4 |
| yuèqiú | 月球 | 月球  | *n.*  | the moon  | II-4 |
| yuèshí | 月食 | 月食  | *n.*  | lunar eclipse  | II-4 |
| yuèyá | 月牙 | 月牙  | *n.*  | crescent moon  | II-4 |
| yún | 匀 | 勻 | *adj.* | even; well-distributed | I-9 |
| yǔnxīng | 陨星 | 隕星  | *n.*  | meteorite  | II-4 |
| yùndòng | 运动 | 運動 | *n.* | sports; athletics | I-7 |
| yùnqi | 运气 | 運氣 | *n.* | fortune; luck | I-3, II-1 |
| **Z** |  |  |  |  |  |
| zārǎn | 扎染 | 紮染 | *n.* | tie-dye | I-7 |
| zāihài | 灾害 | 災害  | *n.*  | calamity; disaster  | II-3 |
| zàihūn | 再婚 | 再婚  | *v.*  | remarry; marry again  | II-2 |
| zānzi | 簪子 | 簪子 | *n.* | hair clasp | I-8 |
| zǎochén | 早晨 | 早晨  | *n.*  | (early) morning  | II-7 |
| zǎoliàn | 早恋 | 早戀  | *v.*  | fall in love at an early age  | II-1 |
| zēngzhǎng | 增长 | 增長  | *v.*  | increase; grow  | II-10 |
| zhá | 炸 | 炸 | *v.* | deep-fry | I-5 |
| zháshǔtiáo | 炸薯条 | 炸薯條 | *n.* | French fries | I-5 |
| zháxiǎojīkuài | 炸小鸡块 | 炸小雞塊 | *n.* | chicken nuggets | I-5 |
| zhànlì | 站立 | 站立  | *v.*  | stand erect; stand upright  | II-8 |
| zhǎng | 长 | 長  | *v.*  | grow  | II-8 |
| zhàngfu | 丈夫 | 丈夫  | *n.*  | husband  | II-4 |
| zháohuǒ | 着火 | 著火 | *v.* | catch ﬁre | I-2 |
| zháojí | 着急 | 著急  | *adj.*  | anxious; worry  | II-1 |
| zhàokàn | 照看 | 照看  | *v.*  | look after; keep an eye on  | II-8 |
| zhé | 折 | 折 | *v.* | fold | I-7 |
| zhéxuéjiā | 哲学家 | 哲學家  | *n.*  | philosopher  | II-7 |
| zhème | 这么 | 這麼  | *pn.*  | so; such  | II-7 |
| zhēnzhū | 珍珠 | 珍珠 | *n.* | pearl | I-6 |
| zhēnghūn | 征婚 | 征婚  | *v.*  | marriage seeking  | II-2 |
| zhēnglùn | 争论 | 爭論  | *v.*  | argue  | II-7 |
| zhěngtiān | 整天 | 整天  | *n.*  | the whole day; all day  | II-1 |
| zhèngcè | 政策 | 政策  | *n.*  | policy  | II-10 |
| zhèngfǔ | 政府 | 政府  | *n.*  | government  | II-10 |
| zhèngzhìjiā | 政治家 | 政治家  | *n.*  | statesman; politician  | II-7 |
| zhībù | 织布 | 織布 | *vo.* | weave cloth | I-8 |
| zhījiān | 之间 | 之間  | *n.*  | between; among; while  | II-8 |
| zhīnǚxīng | 织女星 | 織女星 | *prn.* | Vega (star) | I-8 |
| zhīshi | 知识 | 知識 | *n.* | knowledge | I-1 |
| zhíjiē | 直接 | 直接  | *adv.*  | directly  | II-9 |
| zhíqǐyāo | 直起腰 | 直起腰  | *v.*  | straighten one’s back  | II-8 |
| zhízhí | 直直 | 直直 | *adj.* | straight; upright | II-8 |
| zhǐyào…jiù | 只要…就 | 只要…就 | *conj.* | if only; so long as | II-6 |
| zhìdìng | 制定 | 制定 | *v.*  | lay down; formulate  | II-10 |
| zhìzuò | 制作 | 制作 | *v.* | make; manufacture | I-4 |
| Zhōngguóhuà | 中国画 | 中國畫  | *n.*  | Chinese painting  | II-6 |
| Zhōngguójié | 中国结 | 中國結 | *n.* | Chinese knot | I-7 |
| zhōngnián (rén) | 中年（人） | 中年（人） | *n.* | middle age; middle-aged person | I-1 |
| zhōnglóu | 钟楼 | 鐘樓 | *prn.* | bell tower | I-10 |
| zhōngyú | 终于 | 終於  | *adv.*  | finally  | II-8 |
| Zhōucháo | 周朝 | 周朝 | *prn.* | Zhou Dynasty (1046–256 B.C.) | I-10 |
| zhū | 猪 | 豬 | *n.* | pig | I-2 |
| zhǔyào | 主要 | 主要 | *adj.* | main; major | I-4 |
| zhùyì | 注意 | 注意  | *v.*  | pay attention to  | II-9 |
| zhùyuàn | 祝愿 | 祝願 | *v.* | wish | I-7, II-6 |
| zhuā | 抓 | 抓 | *v.* | grab | I-2, I-8 |
| zhuānjiā | 专家 | 專家  | *n.*  | expert; specialist  | II-7 |
| zhuàn | 转 | 轉  | *v.*  | turn around, rotate  | II-10 |
| zhuànzhuan | 转转 | 轉轉 | *v.* | stroll; go for a walk | I-9 |
| zhuāngjia | 庄稼 | 莊稼  | *n.*  | crops  | II-8 |
| zhuàngnián | 壮年 | 壯年 | *n.* | the more robust years of a person’s life (between 30 and 50) | I-1 |
| zhuī | 追 | 追 | *v.* | chase; pursue | I-8 |
| zǐsè | 紫色 | 紫色 | *n.* | purple | I-3 |
| zǐwēixīng | 紫薇星 | 紫薇星 | *prn.* | North Star | I-9 |
| zìcóng | 自从 | 自從  | *prep.*  | since  | II-1 |
| zìsī | 自私 | 自私  | *adj.*  | selfish; self-centered  | II-10 |
| zìyánzìyǔ | 自言自语 | 自言自語 | *v.* | talk to oneself | II-8 |
| zìyǐwéi | 自以为 | 自以為  | *v.*  | consider one’s self  | II-8 |
| zǒngshì  | 总是 | 總是  | *adv.*  | always  | II-8 |
| zǒngzhī | 总之 | 總之  | *conj.*  | in a word; in short  | II-9 |
| zǔxiān | 祖先 | 祖先 | *n.* | ancestors | I-3 |
| zuànshí | 钻石 | 鑽石 | *n.* | diamond | I-6, I-9 |
| zuì | 醉 | 醉 | *v.* | be drunk; be intoxicated  | I-2 |
| zūnjìng | 尊敬 | 尊敬 | *v.* | respect; honor | I-1, II-7 |
| zuòfa | 做法 | 做法  | *n.*  | way of doing things  | II-9 |
| zuǒyòu | 左右 | 左右  | *n.*  | left and right  | II-2 |