|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **A** |  |  |  |  |  |
| àimù | 爱慕 | 愛慕 | *v.* | adore; admire | 8 |
| àiqíng | 爱情 | 愛情 | *n.* | love | 6 |
| **B** |  |  |  |  |  |
| bǎwán | 把玩 | 把玩 | *v.* | hold something appreciatively | 7 |
| báijiǔ | 白酒 | 白酒 | *n.* | white liquor | 4 |
| báisè | 白色 | 白色 | *n.* | white | 3 |
| báiyín | 白银 | 白銀 | *n.* | silver | 6 |
| Bànpōcūn | 半坡村 | 半坡村 | *prn.* | archaeological site near Xi’an | 10 |
| bànshì | 办事 | 辦事 | *v.* | work; handle affairs | 5 |
| bāo | 包 | 包 | *v.* | wrap; bundle | 3 |
| báobǐng | 薄饼 | 薄餅 | *n.* | pancake | 5 |
| bǎoshí | 宝石 | 寶石 | *n.* | jewel; precious stone | 6 |
| bǎowèi | 保卫 | 保衛 | *v.* | defend | 10 |
| bǎoyòu | 保佑 | 保佑 | *v.* | bless and protect | 6 |
| běidǒuxīng | 北斗星 | 北鬥星 | *prn.* | the Big Dipper | 9 |
| bèimiàn | 背面 | 背面 | *n.* | back; reverse side | 6 |
| běnlái | 本来 | 本來 | *adv.* | originally | 4 |
| bǐrú | 比如 | 比如 | *adv.* | for example | 4 |
| bǐsàbǐng | 比萨饼 | 比薩餅 | *n.* | pizza | 5 |
| bǐsài | 比赛 | 比賽 | *n.* | competition; match | 7 |
| biān | 编 | 編 | *v.* | make up; compose | 8 |
| biānpào | 鞭炮 | 鞭炮 | *n.* | ﬁrecracker | 3 |
| biànchéng | 变成 | 變成 | *vc.* | change into; become | 4 |
| biǎoshì | 表示 | 表示 | *v.* | express; indicate | 3 |
| bīngdiāo | 冰雕 | 冰雕 | *n.* | ice sculpture | 7 |
| Bīngmǎyǒng | 兵马俑 | 兵馬俑 | *prn.* | Terracotta Warriors | 6, 10 |
| bǐnggān | 饼干 | 餅乾 | *n.* | cookie | 5 |
| bóqíng | 薄情 | 薄情 | *adj.* | ﬁckle; inconstant in love | 8 |
| bùguǎn | 不管 | 不管 | *conj.* | no matter (what, how, etc.) | 1 |
| bùjiǔ | 不久 | 不久 | *adv.* | soon; before long | 8 |
| **C** |  |  |  |  |  |
| cǎibǐ | 彩笔 | 彩筆 | *n.* | colored pencil | 3 |
| cǎihóng | 彩虹 | 彩虹 | *n.* | rainbow | 3 |
| cǎodì | 草地 | 草地 | *n.* | grassland; meadow | 2 |
| cǎolǜsè | 草绿色 | 草綠色 | *n.* | grass green | 3 |
| céng | 层 | 層 | *n.* | layer; tier | 7 |
| chádào | 茶道 | 茶道 | *n.* | tea ceremony | 4 |
| cháyì | 茶艺 | 茶藝 | *n.* | art of brewing, drinking, or serving tea | 4 |
| chānfú | 搀扶 | 攙扶 | *v.* | support sb. with one’s hand | 1 |
| Chángchéng | 长城 | 長城 | *prn.* | the Great Wall of China | 10 |
| cháng’ébēnyuè | 嫦娥奔月 | 嫦娥奔月 | *prn.* | Legend of Chang’e | 9 |
| chéngqiáng | 城墙 | 城牆 | *n.* | city wall | 10 |
| chéngsè | 橙色 | 橙色 | *n.* | orange | 3 |
| chéngshì | 城市 | 城市 | *n.* | city; town | 1 |
| chīsù | 吃素 | 吃素 | *v.* | be a vegetarian | 5 |
| chóngzi | 虫子 | 蟲子 | *n.* | insect | 6 |
| chūtǔ | 出土 | 出土 | *v.* | be unearthed; be excavated | 10 |
| chūwài | 出外 | 出外 | *v.* | go out | 5 |
| chūxiàn | 出现 | 出現 | *v.* | appear; arise | 1 |
| chuán | 传 | 傳 | *v.* | pass on; hand down | 4 |
| chuánshuō | 传说 | 傳說 | *n.* | legend | 8 |
| chuāngkǒu | 窗口 | 窗口 | *n.* | window | 5 |
| chūnlián | 春联 | 春聯 | *n.* | Spring Festival couplets (pasted on gateposts or doors) | 3 |
| chúnjié | 纯洁 | 純潔 | *adj.* | pure | 3 |
| cìxiù | 刺绣 | 刺繡 | *n.* | embroidery | 7 |
| **D** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dàyàntǎ | 大雁塔 | 大雁塔 | *prn.* | Great Wild Goose Pagoda | 10 |
| dàn | 淡 | 淡 | *adj.* | weak | 9 |
| dànnǎihōngbǐng | 蛋奶烘饼 | 蛋奶烘餅 | *n.* | wafﬂe | 5 |
| dǎngzhù | 挡住 | 擋住 | *v.* | block; obstruct | 8 |
| dāojiàn | 刀剑 | 刀劍 | *n.* | knife and sword | 10 |
| dào | 倒 | 倒 | *v.* | invert; turn upside down | 7 |
| dìxià | 地下 | 地下 | *n.* | underground | 10 |
| diǎnzháo | 点着 | 點著 | *v.* | light (a lamp, ﬁre, etc.) | 9 |
| diāosù | 雕塑 | 雕塑 | *n.* | sculpture | 7 |
| diàozhuì | 吊坠 | 吊墜 | *n.* | pendant | 6 |
| dīng | 叮 | 叮 | *v.* | sting; bite | 6 |
| dìngrán | 定然 | 定然 | *adv.* | certainly; deﬁ nitely | 9 |
| Dōng Hàn | 东汉 | 東漢 | *prn.* | Eastern Han Dynasty (A.D. 25-220) | 10 |
| dòng | 冻 | 凍 | *v.* | freeze | 2 |
| dùshù | 度数 | 度數 | *n.* | degree (of strength of liquor) | 4 |
| duānwǔjié | 端午节 | 端午節 | *prn.* | Dragon Boat Festival (the fifth day of the fifth lunar month) | 6 |
| duìzhe | 对着 | 對著 | *prep.* | toward | 2 |
| duōqíng | 多情 | 多情 | *adj.* | passionate; full of tenderness | 8 |
| **E** |  |  |  |  |  |
| értóng | 儿童 | 兒童 | *n.* | children | 1 |
| ěrhuán | 耳环 | 耳環 | *n.* | earring | 6 |
| **F** |  |  |  |  |  |
| fājiào | 发酵 | 發酵 | *v.* | ferment | 4 |
| fāxiàn | 发现 | 發現 | *v.* | ﬁnd; discover | 2 |
| fàqiǎ | 发卡 | 髪卡 | *n.* | hairpin | 6 |
| fángwū | 房屋 | 房屋 | *n.* | houses; buildings | 10 |
| fángyù | 防御 | 防禦 | *v.* | defend; guard | 10 |
| fàngniú | 放牛 | 放牛 | *vo.* | herd cattle | 8 |
| fēi | 非 | 非 | *adv.* | not | 10 |
| fēnkāi | 分开 | 分開 | *v.* | separate; part | 6 |
| fěnhóngsè | 粉红色 | 粉紅色 | *n.* | pink | 3 |
| fēngzheng | 风筝 | 風箏 | *n.* | kite | 7 |
| fèng | 凤 | 鳳 | *n.* | phoenix | 6 |
| fú | 福 | 福 | *n.* | good fortune; blessing | 7 |
| fúdiāo | 浮雕 | 浮雕 | *n.* | relief sculpture | 7 |
| fùguì | 富贵 | 富貴 | *n.* | wealth and honor | 3 |
| **G** |  |  |  |  |  |
| gǎnjǐn | 赶紧 | 趕緊 | *adv.* | hurriedly | 2 |
| gǎnqíng | 感情 | 感情 | *n.* | emotion; feeling | 8 |
| gōngdiàn | 宫殿 | 宮殿 | *n.* | palace | 3 |
| gōnggòngqìchē | 公共汽车 | 公共汽車 | *n.* | bus | 1 |
| gōngyìpǐn | 工艺品 | 工藝品 | *n.* | handicraft | 7 |
| gǒu | 狗 | 狗 | *n.* | dog | 2 |
| gǔlǎo | 古老 | 古老 | *adj.* | ancient | 7 |
| Gùgōng | 故宫 | 故宮 | *prn.* | the Imperial Palace | 10 |
| guàjiàn | 挂件 | 掛件 | *n.* | pendant | 6 |
| guānyīn púsà | 观音菩萨 | 觀音菩薩 | *prn.* | Guanyin (Buddhist Goddess of Mercy) | 6 |
| guāngdài | 光带 | 光帶 | *n.* | band of light | 8 |
| guìhuāchóujiǔ | 桂花稠酒 | 桂花稠酒 | *n.* | Osmanthus-ﬂavored rice wine | 4 |
| Guìzhōu | 贵州 | 貴州 | *prn.* | Guizhou Province | 4 |
| guóhuà | 国画 | 國畫 | *n.* | traditional Chinese painting | 7 |
| guǒzhī | 果汁 | 果汁 | *n.* | fruit juice | 4 |
| guòmǎlù | 过马路 | 過馬路 | *vo.* | cross the street | 1 |
| **H** |  |  |  |  |  |
| hǎishíxīng | 海石星 | 海石星 | *prn.* | Avior (name of a star) | 9 |
| hǎiwángxīng | 海王星 | 海王星 | *prn.* | Neptune | 9 |
| hányì | 含义 | 含義 | *n.* | meaning; connotation | 3 |
| hànbǎobāo | 汉堡包 | 漢堡包 | *n.* | hamburger | 5 |
| hǎohàn | 好汉 | 好漢 | *n.* | true man | 10 |
| hé | 合 | 合 | *v.* | join; combine | 6 |
| héchéng | 合成 | 合成 | *v.* | compose | 3 |
| hé | 盒 | 盒 | *m.* | measure word for boxes or cases | 3 |
| héfàn | 盒饭 | 盒飯 | *n.* | box lunch | 5 |
| hēisè | 黑色 | 黑色 | *n.* | black | 3 |
| héngxīng | 恒星 | 恒星 | *n.* | ﬁxed star | 9 |
| hóngchá | 红茶 | 紅茶 | *n.* | black tea | 4 |
| hóngjiǔ | 红酒 | 紅酒 | *n.* | red wine | 4 |
| hóngsè | 红色 | 紅色 | *n.* | red | 3 |
| húdié | 蝴蝶 | 蝴蝶 | *n.* | butterﬂy | 7 |
| hǔ | 虎 | 虎 | *n.* | tiger | 2 |
| hùshēnfú | 护身符 | 護身符 | *n.* | amulet; protective talisman | 6 |
| huāchá | 花茶 | 花茶 | *n.* | scented tea | 4 |
| huāpíng | 花瓶 | 花瓶 | *n.* | flower vase | 7 |
| huà | 划 | 劃 | *v.* | draw; mark | 8 |
| huāniǎo | 花鸟 | 花鳥 | *n.* | flowers and birds | 7 |
| huángdì | 皇帝 | 皇帝 | *n.* | emperor | 3 |
| huánggōng | 皇宫 | 皇宮 | *n.* | imperial palace | 10 |
| huánghé | 黄河 | 黃河 | *prn.* | Yellow River | 3 |
| huángjīn | 黄金 | 黃金 | *n.* | gold | 6 |
| huángsè | 黄色 | 黃色 | *n.* | yellow | 3 |
| huīsè | 灰色 | 灰色 | *n.* | gray | 3 |
| hūnyīn jièshàosuǒ | 婚姻介绍所 | 婚姻介紹所 | *n.* | matrimonial agency | 1 |
| huódòng zhōngxīn | 活动中心 | 活動中心 | *n.* | activity center | 1 |
| huǒtuǐcháng | 火腿肠 | 火腿腸 | *n.* | ham sausage | 5 |
| huǒxīng | 火星 | 火星 | *prn.* | Mars | 9 |
| **J** |  |  |  |  |  |
| jī | 鸡 | 雞 | *n.* | chicken | 2 |
| jīběn | 基本 | 基本 | *adj.* | basic | 3 |
| jīchì | 鸡翅 | 雞翅 | *n.* | chicken wing | 5 |
| jīqíng | 激情 | 激情 | *n.* | passion; enthusiasm | 8 |
| jīròujuǎn | 鸡肉卷 | 雞肉卷 | *n.* | chicken wrap | 5 |
| jílì | 吉利 | 吉利 | *n.* | good luck | 3 |
| jíxiáng | 吉祥 | 吉祥 | *adj.* | lucky | 6 |
| jìmò | 寂寞 | 寂寞 | *adj.* | lonely | 8 |
| jiā | 加 | 加 | *v.* | add; put in | 4 |
| jiā | 夹 | 夾 | *v.* | place in between | 5 |
| jiāfànjiǔ | 加饭酒 | 加飯酒 | *n.* | Jiafan rice wine | 4 |
| Jiāyùguān | 嘉峪关 | 嘉峪關 | *prn.* | Great Wall pass in Gansu Province | 10 |
| jià | 嫁 | 嫁 | *v.* | (of a woman) marry | 8 |
| jiǎnchái | 捡柴 | 撿柴 | *vo.* | gather ﬁrewood | 2 |
| jiǎnzhǐ | 剪纸 | 剪紙 | *n.* | paper-cut | 7 |
| jiànmiàn | 见面 | 見面 | *vo.* | meet; see | 8 |
| jiànzào | 建造 | 建造 | *v.* | build; construct | 10 |
| jiāngjūn | 将军 | 將軍 | *n.* | general (in the military) | 10 |
| jiǎoliàn | 脚链 | 腳鏈 | *n.* | ankle bracelet | 6 |
| jiēdēng | 街灯 | 街燈 | *n.* | streetlight | 9 |
| jiēshì | 街市 | 街市 | *n.* | downtown streets | 9 |
| jiéhūn | 结婚 | 結婚 | *v.* | marry; get married | 3 |
| jiéyuē | 节约 | 節約 | *v.* | economize; save | 5 |
| jiěkě | 解渴 | 解渴 | *v.* | quench one’s thirst | 4 |
| jièmòjiàng | 芥末酱 | 芥末醬 | *n.* | mustard | 5 |
| jièzhi | 戒指 | 戒指 | *n.* | ring (for the ﬁnger) | 6 |
| jīnhuángsè | 金黄色 | 金黃色 | *n.* | golden yellow | 3 |
| jīnshǔ | 金属 | 金屬 | *n.* | metal | 6 |
| jīnxīng | 金星 | 金星 | *prn.* | Venus | 9 |
| jīnzi | 金子 | 金子 | *n.* | gold | 3 |
| Jìncháo | 晋朝 | 晉朝 | *prn.* | Jin Dynasty (A.D. 265–420) | 10 |
| jǐngtàilán | 景泰蓝 | 景泰藍 | *n.* | cloisonné | 7 |
| jiǔguǐ | 酒鬼 | 酒鬼 | *n.* | alcoholic; drunkard | 4 |
| jiù | 救 | 救 | *v.* | rescue; save | 2 |
| júzizhī | 橘子汁 | 橘子汁 | *n.* | orange juice | 4 |
| jùjí | 聚集 | 聚集 | *v.* | gather; assemble | 9 |
| juǎnmáo | 卷毛 | 卷毛 | *n.* | curly hair | 2 |
| jūnduì | 军队 | 軍隊 | *n.* | army; armed forces | 10 |
| **K** |  |  |  |  |  |
| kāfēi | 咖啡 | 咖啡 | *n.* | coffee | 4 |
| kāixīn | 开心 | 開心 | *adj.* | happy | 8 |
| kào | 靠 | 靠 | *v.* | lean on | 2 |
| kě’ài | 可爱 | 可愛 | *adj.* | lovable; cute | 8 |
| kělián | 可怜 | 可憐 | *adj.* | pitiful | 2 |
| kěndéjī | 肯德基 | 肯德基 | *prn.* | Kentucky Fried Chicken | 5 |
| kōngzhōng | 空中 | 空中 | *n.* | sky; air | 9 |
| kǒngquèxīng | 孔雀星 | 孔雀星 | *prn.* | Peacock (name of a star) | 9 |
| kùjiǎo | 裤脚 | 褲腳 | *n.* | bottom of a pant leg | 2 |
| kuàicāndiàn | 快餐店 | 快餐店 | *n.* | fast food restaurant | 5 |
| kuān | 宽 | 寬 | *adj.* | wide | 8 |
| **L** |  |  |  |  |  |
| là | 落 | 落 | *v.* | lag behind | 2 |
| lánsè | 蓝色 | 藍色 | *n.* | blue | 3 |
| láng | 狼 | 狼 | *n.* | wolf | 2 |
| làngmàn | 浪漫 | 浪漫 | *adj.* | romantic | 8 |
| lǎonián (rén) | 老年（人） | 老年（人） | *n.* | old age; the elderly | 1 |
| lǎorénjia | 老人家 | 老人家 | *n.* | a respectful form of address for an old person | 1 |
| lǎotóur | 老头儿 | 老頭兒 | *n.* | (informal) old man; old chap | 1 |
| lǐ | 里 | 裏 | *n.* | Chinese unit of length (equal to half a kilometer) | 10 |
| lǐ | 理 | 理 | *v.* | pay attention to | 2 |
| Lǐ Bái | 李白 | 李白 | *prn.* | celebrated Tang Dynasty poet | 4 |
| lǐmào | 礼貌 | 禮貌 | *n.* | courtesy; politeness | 1 |
| lǐpǐn | 礼品 | 禮品 | *n.* | gift; present | 7 |
| lìshǐ | 历史 | 歷史 | *n.* | history | 10 |
| lián | 连 | 連 | *v.* | link; join | 7 |
| liánjiē | 连接 | 連接 | *v.* | join; link | 10 |
| liáng | 凉 | 涼 | *adj.* | cool | 7 |
| liàngguāng | 亮光 | 亮光 | *n.* | light | 9 |
| liàngjīngjīng | 亮晶晶 | 亮晶晶 | *adj.* | glittering; sparkling | 9 |
| liū | 溜 | 溜 | *v.* | sneak off; slip away | 9 |
| liúxīng | 流星 | 流星 | *n.* | shooting star | 9 |
| lóng | 龙 | 龍 | *n.* | dragon | 3 |
| lǜchá | 绿茶 | 綠茶 | *n.* | green tea | 4 |
| lǜsè | 绿色 | 綠色 | *n.* | green | 3 |
| luò | 落 | 落 | *v.* | fall; drop | 9 |
| **M** |  |  |  |  |  |
| máfan | 麻烦 | 麻煩 | *n.* | trouble; problem | 1 |
| mápódòufu | 麻婆豆腐 | 麻婆豆腐 | *n.* | mapo tofu | 5 |
| mǎ | 马 | 馬 | *n.* | horse | 2 |
| mái | 埋 | 埋 | *v.* | cover up (with earth, snow, etc.); bury | 10 |
| màidāngláo | 麦当劳 | 麥當勞 | *prn.* | McDonald’s | 5 |
| māo | 猫 | 貓 | *n.* | cat | 2 |
| máotáijiǔ | 茅台酒 | 茅臺酒 | *n.* | Maotai wine | 4 |
| mǐ | 米 | 米 | *n.* | meter | 10 |
| mìmìmámá | 密密麻麻 | 密密麻麻 | *adj.* | thickly dotted; numerous | 9 |
| miànbāo | 面包 | 麵包 | *n.* | bread | 5 |
| mínjiān | 民间 | 民間 | *n.* | folk | 7 |
| míng | 明 | 明 | *adj.* | bright | 9 |
| Míngcháo | 明朝 | 明朝 | *prn.* | Ming Dynasty (A.D. 1368–1644) | 10 |
| míngliàng | 明亮 | 明亮 | *adj.* | bright | 8 |
| míngshènggǔjì | 名胜古迹 | 名勝古跡 | *n.* | a place famous for its scenery or historical relics | 10 |
| míngwángxīng | 冥王星 | 冥王星 | *prn.* | Pluto | 9 |
| mòlihuā | 茉莉花 | 茉莉花 | *n.* | jasmine | 4 |
| mòmòde | 默默地 | 默默地 | *adv.* | quietly; silently | 9 |
| mùdiāo | 木雕 | 木雕 | *n.* | wood carving | 7 |
| mùxīng | 木星 | 木星 | *prn.* | Jupiter | 9 |
| **N** |  |  |  |  |  |
| nǎichá | 奶茶 | 奶茶 | *n.* | tea with milk | 4 |
| nǎilào | 奶酪 | 奶酪 | *n.* | cheese | 5 |
| nǎilàohànbǎo | 奶酪汉堡 | 奶酪漢堡 | *n.* | cheeseburger | 5 |
| nǎisūmiànbāo | 奶酥面包 | 奶酥麵包 | *n.* | biscuit | 5 |
| Nánběicháo | 南北朝 | 南北朝 | *prn.* | Southern and Northern Dynasty (A.D. 420–589) | 10 |
| nánshòu | 难受 | 難受 | *adj.* | unhappy; unwell | 4 |
| niánqīng (rén) | 年轻（人） | 年輕（人） | *n.* | youth; young people | 1 |
| niǎo | 鸟 | 鳥 | *n.* | bird | 2 |
| níngjìng | 宁静 | 寧靜 | *adj.* | peaceful; quiet | 3 |
| niú | 牛 | 牛 | *n.* | cow | 2 |
| niúláng | 牛郎 | 牛郎 | *n.* | cowherd | 8 |
| niúnǎi | 牛奶 | 牛奶 | *n.* | milk | 4 |
| niúròu | 牛肉 | 牛肉 | *n.* | beef | 5 |
| nòngshī | 弄湿 | 弄濕 | *vc.* | get wet | 2 |
| nuǎnhuo | 暖和 | 暖和 | *adj.* | warm | 2 |
| **P** |  |  |  |  |  |
| pā | 趴 | 趴 | *v.* | lie on one’s stomach | 2 |
| pàochá | 泡茶 | 泡茶 | *vo.* | make tea | 4 |
| pífū | 皮肤 | 皮膚 | *n.* | skin | 3 |
| píjiǔ | 啤酒 | 啤酒 | *n* | beer | 4 |
| piāomiǎo | 缥缈 | 縹緲 | *adj.* | dimly discernible | 9 |
| pīnmìng | 拼命 | 拼命 | *vo.* | risk one’s life | 2 |
| píng’ān | 平安 | 平安 | *adj.* | safe and sound | 6 |
| píngguǒzhī | 苹果汁 | 蘋果汁 | *n.* | apple juice | 4 |
| pútáojiǔ | 葡萄酒 | 葡萄酒 | *n.* | (grape) wine | 4 |
| **Q** |  |  |  |  |  |
| qítā | 其他 | 其他 | *pn.* | others; the rest | 3 |
| qiān | 牵 | 牽 | *v.* | lead along (by holding the hand) | 8 |
| qiānniúxīng | 牵牛星 | 牽牛星 | *prn.* | Altair (star) | 8 |
| qiáng | 强 | 強 | *adj.* | strong; powerful | 9 |
| qiāoqiāo | 悄悄 | 悄悄 | *adv.* | stealthily; secretly | 9 |
| qīnjìn | 亲近 | 親近 | *v.* | be close to | 8 |
| qīnlüè | 侵略 | 侵略 | *n.* | aggression; invasion | 10 |
| qīnmì | 亲密 | 親密 | *adj.* | close; intimate | 8 |
| Qíncháo | 秦朝 | 秦朝 | *prn.* | Qin Dynasty (221–206 B.C.) | 10 |
| Qín Shǐ huáng | 秦始皇 | 秦始皇 | *prn.* | Qin Shihuang, the emperor who first unified China | 10 |
| qīngcài | 青菜 | 青菜 | *n.* | green vegetables | 5 |
| Qīngcháo | 清朝 | 清朝 | *prn.* | Qing Dynasty (A.D. 1644–1911) | 10 |
| qīngnián (rén) | 青年（人） | 青年（人） | *n.* | youth; young people | 1 |
| qīngsè | 青色 | 青色 | *n.* | blue or green | 3 |
| qīngshàonián | 青少年 | 青少年 | *n.* | teenagers; adolescence | 1 |
| qióng | 穷 | 窮 | *adj.* | poor | 8 |
| quān | 圈 | 圈 | *n.* | ring; circle | 5 |
| quánshìjiè | 全世界 | 全世界 | *n.* | the whole world | 1 |
| què | 却 | 卻 | *conj.* | but; however | 4 |
| **R** |  |  |  |  |  |
| ràngzuòwèi | 让座位 | 讓座位 | *vo.* | offer (or give up) one’s seat to sb. | 1 |
| règǒu | 热狗 | 熱狗 | *n.* | hot dog | 5 |
| rénjiān | 人间 | 人間 | *n.* | the human world | 8 |
| rúguǒ | 如果 | 如果 | *conj.* | if; in case | 1 |
| ruǎn | 软 | 軟 | *adj.* | soft | 5 |
| ruǎnmiànbāoquān | 软面包圈 | 軟麵包圈 | *n.* | doughnut | 5 |
| **S** |  |  |  |  |  |
| sǎ | 洒 | 灑 | *v.* | sprinkle; spray | 2 |
| sǎ | 撒 | 撒 | *v.* | sprinkle; scatter | 9 |
| Sānguó | 三国 | 三國 | *prn.* | Three Kingdoms (A.D. 220–280) | 10 |
| sānmíngzhì | 三明治 | 三明治 | *n.* | sandwich | 5 |
| sǎnluò | 散落 | 散落 | *v.* | be scattered | 9 |
| shālā | 沙拉 | 沙拉 | *n.* | salad | 5 |
| Shānhǎiguān | 山海关 | 山海關 | *prn.* | Great Wall pass in Hebei Province | 10 |
| shānshuǐ | 山水 | 山水 | *n.* | mountains and water; landscape | 7 |
| Shǎnxī | 陕西 | 陝西 | *prn.* | Shaanxi Province | 4 |
| shànzi | 扇子 | 扇子 | *n.* | fan | 7 |
| Shāngcháo | 商朝 | 商朝 | *prn.* | Shang Dynasty (1600–1046 B.C.) | 10 |
| shānggǎn | 伤感 | 傷感 | *adj.* | heartsick; sentimental | 8 |
| shāngxīn | 伤心 | 傷心 | *adj.* | sad; broken-hearted | 8 |
| shāo | 烧 | 燒 | *v.* | burn | 2 |
| shǎoshùmínzú | 少数民族 | 少數民族 | *n.* | ethnic minority | 10 |
| shàonán | 少男 | 少男 | *n.* | young boy | 1 |
| shàonián | 少年 | 少年 | *n.* | early youth | 1 |
| shàonǚ | 少女 | 少女 | *n.* | young girl | 1 |
| Shàoxīng | 绍兴 | 紹興 | *prn.* | Shaoxing city | 4 |
| shé | 蛇 | 蛇 | *n.* | snake | 2 |
| shēngcài | 生菜 | 生菜 | *n.* | lettuce | 5 |
| shēnghuó | 生活 | 生活 | *n.* | life | 1 |
| shēngmìng | 生命 | 生命 | *n.* | life | 2 |
| shēngqì | 生气 | 生氣 | *v.* | get angry | 8 |
| shī | 诗 | 詩 | *n.* | poetry | 4 |
| shīcí | 诗词 | 詩詞 | *n.* | poetry | 7 |
| shíbēi | 石碑 | 石碑 | *n.* | stone tablet; stele | 10 |
| shídiāo | 石雕 | 石雕 | *n.* | stone carving | 7 |
| shízìjià | 十字架 | 十字架 | *n.* | cross | 6 |
| shìbīng | 士兵 | 士兵 | *n.* | soldiers | 10 |
| shìwù | 饰物 | 飾物 | *n.* | ornament | 6 |
| shǒujī | 手机 | 手機 | *n.* | cell phone | 6 |
| shǒuliàn | 手链 | 手鏈 | *n.* | bracelet (made of rope or soft material) | 6 |
| shǒuzhǎng | 手掌 | 手掌 | *n.* | palm of the hand | 9 |
| shǒuzhuó | 手镯 | 手鐲 | *n.* | bracelet (made of metal or hard material) | 6 |
| shūcài | 蔬菜 | 蔬菜 | *n.* | vegetables | 5 |
| shūfǎ | 书法 | 書法 | *n.* | calligraphy; penmanship | 7 |
| shǔbùqīng | 数不清 | 數不清 | *adj.* | countless | 3 |
| shǔxiàng | 属相 | 屬相 | *n.* | Chinese zodiac | 6 |
| shuǐgōu | 水沟 | 水溝 | *n.* | ditch | 2 |
| shuǐjīng | 水晶 | 水晶 | *n.* | crystal | 6 |
| shuǐxīng | 水星 | 水星 | *prn.* | Mercury | 9 |
| sīniàn | 思念 | 思念 | *v.* | think of; miss | 8 |
| sōngbǐng | 松饼 | 松餅 | *n.* | mufﬁn | 5 |
| Sòngcháo | 宋朝 | 宋朝 | *prn.* | Song Dynasty (A.D. 960–1279) | 10 |
| sùliào | 塑料 | 塑料 | *n.* | plastic | 6 |
| suànmiànbāo | 蒜面包 | 蒜麵包 | *n.* | garlic bread | 5 |
| suíbiàn | 随便 | 隨便 | *adj.* | casual; as one pleases | 2 |
| Suícháo | 隋朝 | 隋朝 | *prn.* | Sui Dynasty (A.D. 581–618) | 10 |
| suíyì | 随意 | 隨意 | *adv.* | as one pleases; randomly | 9 |
| suǒyǒu | 所有 | 所有 | *adj.* | all | 1 |
| **T** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tángcháo | 唐朝 | 唐朝 | *prn.* | Tang Dynasty (A.D. 618–907) | 4, 10 |
| tǎng | 躺 | 躺 | *v.* | lie down; recline | 2 |
| táoyǒng | 陶俑 | 陶俑 | *n.* | pottery ﬁgurine | 10 |
| tèbié | 特别 | 特別 | *adv.* | especially; particularly | 1 |
| Tiān’ānmén | 天安门 | 天安門 | *prn.* | the Gate of Heavenly Peace | 10 |
| tiāndì | 天帝 | 天帝 | *prn.* | God of Heaven | 8 |
| tiānkōng | 天空 | 天空 | *n.* | sky | 8 |
| tiānlánsè | 天蓝色 | 天藍色 | *n.* | sky blue; azure | 3 |
| Tiāntán | 天坛 | 天壇 | *prn.* | the Temple of Heaven | 10 |
| tiānwángxīng | 天王星 | 天王星 | *prn.* | Uranus | 9 |
| tiánmì | 甜蜜 | 甜蜜 | *adj.* | sweet; happy | 8 |
| tiántiánquān | 甜甜圈 | 甜甜圈 | *prn.* | Dunkin’ Donuts | 5 |
| tiē | 贴 | 貼 | *v.* | paste; stick | 7 |
| tóngnián | 童年 | 童年 | *n.* | childhood | 1 |
| tóngqián | 铜钱 | 銅錢 | *n.* | copper money | 6 |
| tōutōude | 偷偷地 | 偷偷地 | *adv.* | secretly | 8 |
| tú’àn | 图案 | 圖案 | *n.* | pattern; design | 7 |
| tǔdì | 土地 | 土地 | *n.* | land; soil | 3 |
| tǔdòuní | 土豆泥 | 土豆泥 | *n.* | mashed potatoes | 5 |
| tǔxīng | 土星 | 土星 | *prn.* | Saturn | 9 |
| tù | 兔 | 兔 | *n.* | rabbit | 2 |
| **W** |  |  |  |  |  |
| wáwa | 娃娃 | 娃娃 | *n.* | baby; doll | 6 |
| wánjù | 玩具 | 玩具 | *n.* | toy | 7 |
| wángmǔniángniang | 王母娘娘 | 王母娘娘 | *prn.* | Queen of Heaven | 8 |
| wàng | 望 | 望 | *v.* | gaze into the distance | 10 |
| wěiba | 尾巴 | 尾巴 | *n.* | tail; end part | 10 |
| wèi | 喂 | 喂 | *int.* | hello; hey | 1 |
| wèidào | 味道 | 味道 | *n.* | taste; flavor | 5 |
| wénzhāng | 文章 | 文章 | *n.* | essay; article | 4 |
| wénzì | 文字 | 文字 | *n.* | characters | 1 |
| wénzi | 蚊子 | 蚊子 | *n.* | mosquito | 6 |
| wèntí | 问题 | 問題 | *n.* | problem; trouble | 1 |
| wūdǐng | 屋顶 | 屋頂 | *n.* | roof; top of a house | 10 |
| wúshù | 无数 | 無數 | *adj.* | countless | 9 |
| Wǔdài | 五代 | 五代 | *prn.* | Five Dynasties (A.D. 907–960) | 10 |
| wǔdǎo | 舞蹈 | 舞蹈 | *n.* | dance | 7 |
| **X** |  |  |  |  |  |
| xī | 稀 | 稀 | *adj.* | thin | 9 |
| Xī’ān | 西安 | 西安 | *prn.* | city in Shaanxi Province | 10 |
| Xī Hàn | 西汉 | 西漢 | *prn.* | Western Han Dynasty (206 B.C.–A.D. 25) | 10 |
| xīhóngshì chǎojīdàn | 西红柿炒鸡蛋 | 西紅柿炒雞蛋 | *n.* | scrambled eggs with tomatoes | 5 |
| xīhóngshìjiàng | 西红柿酱 | 西紅柿醬 | *n.* | ketchup | 5 |
| xīwàng | 希望 | 希望 | *v.* | hope; wish | 3 |
| xíguàn | 习惯 | 習慣 | *n.* | custom; habit | 1 |
| xǐ | 囍 | 囍 | *n.* | double happiness | 7 |
| Xiàcháo | 夏朝 | 夏朝 | *prn.* | Xia Dynasty (2070–1600 B.C.) | 10 |
| xiàn (chūxiàn) | 现（出现） | 現（出現） | *v.* | appear | 9 |
| xiāngbāo | 香包 | 香包 | *n.* | sachet bag; scented bag | 6 |
| xiāngbīnjiǔ | 香槟酒 | 香檳酒 | *n.* | champagne | 4 |
| xiāngmù | 香木 | 香木 | *n.* | scented wood | 7 |
| xiāngwèi | 香味 | 香味 | *n.* | sweet smell; fragrance | 4 |
| xiāngxiāngde | 香香的 | 香香的 | *adj.* | (of sleep) sound | 2 |
| xiàngliàn | 项链 | 項鏈 | *n.* | necklace | 6 |
| xiǎoháir | 小孩儿 | 小孩兒 | *n.* | child | 1 |
| xiǎohuǒzi | 小伙子 | 小夥子 | *n.* | young fellow; boy | 1 |
| Xiǎoyàntǎ | 小雁塔 | 小雁塔 | *prn.* | Small Wild Goose Pagoda | 10 |
| xīnláng | 新郎 | 新郎 | *n.* | bridegroom | 3 |
| xīnniáng | 新娘 | 新娘 | *n.* | bride | 3 |
| xīnshǎng | 欣赏 | 欣賞 | *v.* | appreciate; enjoy | 7 |
| xìnyǎng | 信仰 | 信仰 | *n.* | faith; belief | 6 |
| xīngzuò | 星座 | 星座 | *n.* | constellation | 6 |
| xíngxīng | 行星 | 行星 | *n.* | planet | 9 |
| xíngzhuàng | 形状 | 形狀 | *n.* | form; shape | 6 |
| xìngfú | 幸福 | 幸福 | *adj.* | happy | 7 |
| xiōngzhēn | 胸针 | 胸針 | *n.* | brooch | 6 |
| xióng | 熊 | 熊 | *n.* | bear | 2 |
| xūyào | 需要 | 需要 | *v.* | need; want | 1 |
| xǔyuàn | 许愿 | 許願 | *v.* | wish; make a vow to a god | 9 |
| xuěbì | 雪碧 | 雪碧 | *prn.* | Sprite | 4 |
| **Y** |  |  |  |  |  |
| yā | 鸭 | 鴨 | *n.* | duck | 2 |
| yāsuìqián | 压岁钱 | 壓歲錢 | *n.* | money given to children as a Chinese New Year gift | 3 |
| yánsè | 颜色 | 顏色 | *n.* | color | 3 |
| yǎnbābāde | 眼巴巴地 | 眼巴巴地 | *adv.* | helplessly; anxiously | 2 |
| yáng | 羊 | 羊 | *n.* | sheep | 2 |
| Yáng Shēng | 杨生 | 楊生 | *prn.* | person’s name | 2 |
| yǎng | 养 | 養 | *v.* | raise; nourish | 2 |
| yǎngchéng | 养成 | 養成 | *vr.* | get used to | 1 |
| yáoguāngxīng | 摇光星 | 搖光星 | *prn.* | Alkaid (star in the Big Dipper) | 9 |
| yǎo | 咬 | 咬 | *v.* | bite | 6 |
| yīliàn | 依恋 | 依戀 | *v.* | be reluctant to leave | 8 |
| yīzhí | 一直 | 一直 | *adv.* | continuously; always | 1 |
| yíduì | 一对 | 一對 | *n.* | a pair | 8 |
| Yíhéyuán | 颐和园 | 頤和園 | *prn.* | the Summer Palace | 10 |
| yìshù | 艺术 | 藝術 | *n.* | art | 4 |
| yínbáisè | 银白色 | 銀白色 | *n.* | silvery white color | 8 |
| yínhé | 银河 | 銀河 | *prn.* | the Milky Way | 8 |
| yǐnliào | 饮料 | 飲料 | *n.* | drink; beverage | 4 |
| yīng’ér | 婴儿 | 嬰兒 | *n.* | infant | 1 |
| yīnggāi | 应该 | 應該 | *aux.* | should; ought to | 1 |
| yīngxióng | 英雄 | 英雄 | *n.* | hero | 10 |
| yìng | 硬 | 硬 | *adj.* | hard | 5 |
| yìngmiànbāoquān | 硬面包圈 | 硬麵包圈 | *n.* | bagel | 5 |
| yòngchù | 用处 | 用處 | *n.* | use | 7 |
| yóu (yóulǎn) | 游（游览） | 遊（遊覽） | *v.* | go sightseeing; tour | 10 |
| yóuhuà | 油画 | 油畫 | *n.* | oil painting | 7 |
| yòu’ér | 幼儿 | 幼兒 | *n.* | child; infant | 1 |
| yúlè | 娱乐 | 娛樂 | *v.* | entertainment; recreation | 7 |
| yùdào | 遇到 | 遇到 | *v.* | meet unexpectedly; run into | 1 |
| yùshí | 玉石 | 玉石 | *n.* | jade | 6 |
| Yuáncháo | 元朝 | 元朝 | *prn.* | Yuan Dynasty (A.D. 1206–1368) | 10 |
| yuànyì | 愿意 | 願意 | *v.* | be willing; like | 1 |
| yún | 匀 | 勻 | *adj.* | even; well-distributed | 9 |
| yùndòng | 运动 | 運動 | *n.* | sports; athletics | 7 |
| yùnqi | 运气 | 運氣 | *n.* | fortune; luck | 3 |
| **Z** |  |  |  |  |  |
| zārǎn | 扎染 | 紮染 | *n.* | tie-dye | 7 |
| zānzi | 簪子 | 簪子 | *n.* | hair clasp | 8 |
| zhá | 炸 | 炸 | *v.* | deep-fry | 5 |
| zháshǔtiáo | 炸薯条 | 炸薯條 | *n.* | French fries | 5 |
| zháxiǎojīkuài | 炸小鸡块 | 炸小雞塊 | *n.* | chicken nuggets | 5 |
| zháohuǒ | 着火 | 著火 | *v.* | catch ﬁre | 2 |
| zhé | 折 | 折 | *v.* | fold | 7 |
| zhēnzhū | 珍珠 | 珍珠 | *n.* | pearl | 6 |
| zhībù | 织布 | 織布 | *vo.* | weave cloth | 8 |
| zhīnǚxīng | 织女星 | 織女星 | *prn.* | Vega (star) | 8 |
| zhīshi | 知识 | 知識 | *n.* | knowledge | 1 |
| zhìzuò | 制作 | 制作 | *v.* | make; manufacture | 4 |
| Zhōngguójié | 中国结 | 中國結 | *n.* | Chinese knot | 7 |
| zhōngnián (rén) | 中年（人） | 中年（人） | *n.* | middle age; middle-aged person | 1 |
| zhōnglóu | 钟楼 | 鐘樓 | *prn.* | bell tower | 10 |
| Zhōucháo | 周朝 | 周朝 | *prn.* | Zhou Dynasty (1046–256 B.C.) | 10 |
| zhū | 猪 | 豬 | *n.* | pig | 2 |
| zhǔyào | 主要 | 主要 | *adj.* | main; major | 4 |
| zhùyuàn | 祝愿 | 祝願 | *v.* | wish | 7 |
| zhuā | 抓 | 抓 | *v.* | grab | 2, 8 |
| zhuànzhuan | 转转 | 轉轉 | *v.* | stroll; go for a walk | 9 |
| zhuàngnián | 壮年 | 壯年 | *n.* | the more robust years of a person’s life (between 30 and 50) | 1 |
| zhuī | 追 | 追 | *v.* | chase; pursue | 8 |
| zǐsè | 紫色 | 紫色 | *n.* | purple | 3 |
| zǐwēixīng | 紫薇星 | 紫薇星 | *prn.* | North Star | 9 |
| zǔxiān | 祖先 | 祖先 | *n.* | ancestors | 3 |
| zuànshí | 钻石 | 鑽石 | *n.* | diamond | 6, 9 |
| zuì | 醉 | 醉 | *v.* | be drunk; be intoxicated | 2 |
| zūnjìng | 尊敬 | 尊敬 | *v.* | respect; honor | 1 |